FROUMINI
DELICIOUS BISCUITS

SUNDAY, MAY 3, 1959

THE JERUSALEM POST

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It's the Refill that counts!
GLOBUS

MARGINAL COLUMN
By NISSIM REJWAN

SINCE the crushing of the Shawwaf revolt in Mosul in March, the power of the Communists in Iraq has grown immeasurably — and it is soundly-based, well-exploited power that would be difficult for any government to ignore. Kassem's present position can be summed up in the proposition that if he is not yet completely the Communists' prisoner, he must be on the way toward becoming just that. More than once in the past few months Kassem tried to curb Communist activities, without much success. Late in December he lamented the fact that the Popular Resistance Movement, a Communist front organization, was taking the law into its hands, and he gave clear orders to limit the scope of its powers. More important still, there are indications that some time last February, Kassem agreed to put himself at the head of an anti-Communist government whose formation was to be proclaimed by certain senior officers including Shawwaf himself. At least, this was the officers' initial intention — before the Mosul insurrection was precipitated by the fateful "festival" of the Communist-controlled Partisans of Peace.

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EVEN now, when things have almost got out of hand, and the Communists are openly demanding a share of Cabinet posts, Kassem seems to be trying to put up some resistance. In his address on the eve of May Day — for whose celebration the Government had allotted 10,000 dinars — Kassem came out openly against political parties at a time when the Communists were demanding formal official permission to function in the open; he also rejected increasing "popular" demands for the execution of men of the old and the new regimes now under sentence of death. That Kassem is doing what he can to withstand Communist pressure is also shown by the fact that he has so far refused to arm members of the Popular Resistance Movement.

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BUT how long can Kassem, the "patron of workers, peasants and toilers," withstand the suffocating embraces of his Communist supporters? The Communists themselves seem in no hurry to get rid of him — at least as long as he continues toeing their line and giving them a free hand to consolidate their power. For them the present situation is the ideal one, since they do not intend at the moment to seek total power and provoke a major incident. With their inclusion in Kassem's Government, which will have to come sooner or later (three Ministries, including the all-important one of the Interior, which controls the police, are reported to be about to go to Communists), they will have everything they can conceivably want for the time being. They will have freedom of action inside Iraq, a base for subverting other Arab and Middle Eastern countries, and the sure prospect of gradual satellization to Moscow.

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IT is thus idle to speak of a Communist "take-over" in Iraq as though that was the only danger or the sole test for Kassem's true intentions or standing. A complete take-over will come only if it is actually forced upon the Communists — a development which may be possible, among other eventualities, if Kassem decides he has to draw the line somewhere. The final struggle would then start, with the prospect of putting an end to the present anomaly. In such a struggle Nasserism will almost certainly not feature: Kassem, at one time allotted the role of a Nagib, seems destined by fate to play the role of a Benes or, better still, a Kerensky.

Jerusalem, May 3.

MONTGOMERY IN THE NEWS

The exciting, true story of the greatest hoax of the last world war comes to life in "I Was Monty's Double" at the Chen Cinema, Tel Aviv. Don't miss it!

To Mr. and Mrs. I. Goldstein

CONGRATULATIONS TO YOU ON THE BIRTH OF YOUR

DAUGHTER

The Management,
American Israeli Paper Mills Ltd.

Bunche Ends Visit; No Result Seen

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Dr. Ralph Bunche is believed to have failed to secure from Egypt the immediate release of seized Israel cargoes and did not receive binding assurances that Israel cargoes would not be tampered with in the future, informed observers indicated in Jerusalem on Saturday.

Dr. Bunche did say, however, that he hoped the three Israel girls serving five-year prison terms in Cairo for crossing into Gaza might be released soon.

While both Dr. Bunche and the Israel Foreign Ministry remained silent on the subject, these observers pointed out that, throughout the three days he was in Cairo, the U.N. Under Secretary did not once meet with President Nasser and his contacts were restricted to Foreign Minister Mahmud Fawzi and Major Salah Gohar, head of the U.A.R. Foreign Ministry's Palestine Department.

Dr. Bunche left Jerusalem on Saturday, *en route* to Beirut, after three days in Israel and Jordan.

On Friday evening at the Givat Shaul landing strip, after returning by helicopter from meeting at Sde Boker with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, Dr. Bunche told *The Jerusalem Post*, "There was no agenda for my meetings here — they were completely informal."

Asked whether the Suez Canal situation had been discussed, Dr. Bunche politely but firmly refused to answer, emphasizing that he would report directly to Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold and any official statements would have to come from the Secretary-General or the Governments concerned.

Frank Discussions

"It has always been my principle," Dr. Bunche said, "not to make any statement on talks with government representatives, since this is the only way to have frank discussions. This may not make big news, but it brings better results."

Last month Israel protested to the U.N. on the seizure of Israel cargoes from Liberian and German vessels by the Egyptians, but refrained from further action pending U.N. action in Cairo.

The Cabinet at its Sunday meeting (today) is expected to discuss Dr. Bunche's visit and further possible action against the Suez blockade.

Dr. Bunche enjoyed his first helicopter ride to the Prime Minister's home. Accompanied by Maj. General Carl von Horn, the U.N. T.S.O. Chief of Staff, Mr. Henri Vigier, its Political Adviser, Mr. Michael Comay, Assistant Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, and Dr. Avraham Biran, Director of the Ministry's Armistice Affairs Division, Dr. Bunche left Jerusalem at 2.30 p.m.

He was due to return at 5.30 p.m., but the talks with Mr. Ben-Gurion lasted an hour longer than planned and the helicopter landed by torch light.

At the landing strip press conference, Dr. Bunche reiterated that the principal reason for his Middle Eastern tour was to visit the U.N. Emergency Force troops in the Gaza Strip and in Sinai. He said he had enjoyed a very pleasant visit here and his meeting at Sde Boker had been like a "family conference" with Mrs. Ben-Gurion joining them part of the time.

On Thursday afternoon, Dr. Bunche drove to Amman for meetings with Premier Samir Rifa'i and the U.N. Special Middle East Ambassador, Mr. Pier Spinelli.

There he told the press that U.N.E.F. would stay in the Gaza Strip "as long as they are helpful," and stated that "things tend to be quiet on the Israel-Arab armistice lines."

Dr. Bunche was received by President Ben-Zvi in Jerusalem on Thursday morning. General von Horn and Mr. Vigier accompanied him.

On the same day, the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, discussed Middle East affairs with Dr. Bunche. Also present at the meeting were General von Horn, M. Vigier, Dr. Biran and Mr. Walter Eytan, Director-General of the Ministry.

Following the meeting, Dr. Bunche was Mrs. Meir's luncheon guest. Other guests included Mr. William O. Baxter, the U.S. Chargé d'Affaires; Rav-Aluf Haim Laskov, the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Yigael Yadin, Aluf Moshe Dayan, General von Horn and senior Foreign Ministry and U.N. officials.

Dr. Bunche will leave Beirut on Sunday for a visit to the U.N.E.F. supply base at Pisa, Italy.

Syrian Marauders Hit Metulla Bus

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — A bus on its way from Kiryat Shmona to Metulla was hit by automatic fire from armed infiltrators from Syria on Wednesday night.

The driver, Avner Levin, and his sole passenger, Rahamim Aslan, were not hurt although the bus received 20 bullet holes.

Police found tracks of three infiltrators leading from the quarry on the road to the Lebanon. They also found 30 submachinegun cartridge cases. A U.N. spokesman in Beirut, quoted by Reuter, said on Friday that investigators in the Lebanon had picked up the tracks from the Israel border and followed them across Lebanese territory towards Syria.

The Israel-Lebanon Mixed Armistice Commission met in Metulla on Friday to discuss the incident.

Two infiltrators who penetrated into Menahamiya, in the Jordan Valley, on Friday night, were surprised and shot at by watchmen. They dropped some laundry they were stealing and escaped across the Jordan at the Naharayim reservoir.

Cattle Exchange

ACRE. — Israel and Lebanon exchanged cattle on Saturday near the Ben Bridge—a herd of cows and donkeys which crossed into Israel on Friday evening was returned to Lebanon and a herd of 18 cows of Kibbutz Sassa, which had strayed into Lebanon on the same day, was retrieved.

Italians Deny Drift from Israel

ROME (INA). — A member of the Italian economic mission to the U.A.R. categorically denied on Saturday a report in a leading Italian newspaper that Italy intended to reduce activities with Israel in a bid to maintain good relations with the U.A.R.

"Il Messagero" in a dispatch from Cairo on the Italian mission, stated that "other sources" had declared it was the Italian intention to diminish activities with Israel. It was revealed here that the "sources" were Arab.

It was learned reliably on Saturday that the Italian delegation had asked the U.A.R. to suspend the sale of property owned in the U.A.R. by Italians, including the property of several Italian Jews, seized during the Sinai campaign.

6 SYRIANS JAILED AS COMMUNISTS

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — Six Syrian Communists were jailed on Saturday for being members of a secret organization and "spreading rumours that cause confusion" — the first Communists to be sentenced on these grounds.

In Cairo, on Thursday night, Abdul Nasser said that the Communist parties, "which are acting today as a fifth column in our countries, are in fact bases against us."

Cabinet to Study Accident Spate, Dimona Report

Post Political Correspondent

The Minister of Education and Culture, Mr. Z. Aranne, is to raise at today's Cabinet session the question of recent fatal accidents at hikes and work camps organized by various youth movements. During the Passover holiday 12 persons were killed on hikes, while travelling or swimming, among them nine between the age of 12 and 20.

Mr. Aranne is to demand that safety regulations observed at hikes organized by schools and Gadna should also apply to outings under the auspices of youth movements. These regulations strictly forbid travel at night.

The Public Committee on Road Accidents, headed by Mr. Ya'acov Salomon, a Haifa lawyer, which was appointed by the Prime Minister several months ago, is to report shortly to the Government.

The Cabinet will also review the political scene consequent on the visit of Dr. Bunche.

A prohibition on road travel at night by school groups on long distance trips and the absolute necessity for having a school instructor with such groups at all times in addition to youth leaders are two of the leading recommendations of the inquiry committee set up to investigate the causes of the fatal road accident near Dimona a fortnight ago.

Four schoolchildren were killed and three seriously injured in the accident in which a truck returning the group from kibbutz Ein Geddi at night left the road and overturned.

The committee, which was composed of Mr. Matityahu Arazi, of the Ministry of Agriculture; Mrs. Alisa Shidlovsky, of the Working Women's Council; and Mr. Asher Malkin, principal of the Mikve Israel Agricultural School, had been charged with determining the circumstances of the group's trip to Ein Geddi and the extent of the Hadera Agricultural School's responsibility for the accident.

Evidence Heard

After hearing testimony from various persons from the school, the youth movement which had organized the trip and the kibbutz, the committee found that whereas the group's trip to the kibbutz had been perfectly acceptable, the Hadera school had violated express instructions of the Ministry that all groups must be accompanied by school instructors in addition to any instructors provided by the youth movements. In this case the group had not been accompanied by their instructors from the Hadera school but only by a youth movement leader from the kibbutz itself.

The committee also found that this youth leader's decision to return the group to Hadera from Ein Geddi at night without informing the school principal was a serious error. It goes on to recommend that school groups be forbidden to travel over long distances at night despite such special factors as the intense daytime heat in such sections as Ein Geddi and the Southern Negev.

Another recommendation included in the committee's report is that in the future written permission should be obtained from children's parents before their participation in such trips is approved. Hitherto only verbal approval was necessary.

Guatemala Claims British Honduras

BELIZE, British Honduras (Reuter). — President Miguel Ydigoras-Fuentes of Guatemala on Friday denounced British rule in British Honduras and asked the people of Guatemala to be ready to recover what was theirs by force.

In a broadcast heard here, the President said those in power in British Honduras governed what was not theirs. Instead of a Governor the people had a jailer, he said.

On Thursday, an army band led 5,000 schoolchildren through Guatemala City in a demonstration against British sovereignty over British Honduras.

Invaders Surrender To Panama Gov't

NOMBRE DE DIOS, Panama (Reuter).—Eighty bearded Cuban revolutionaries on Saturday kissed the girls goodbye and left this straw-thatched village they occupied for five days to chug down Panama's coast to the northern port of Colon and an uncertain future.

They left behind a trail of cheers and tears from the villagers they had sought to "liberate" from Panama's Government when they sailed from Cuba last month.

The unconditional surrender to which their leader, Cesar Vega, part-time owner of two Havana night clubs, committed them on Friday after conferring at Balboa, Canal Zone, with investigators of the Organization of American States, turned into an emotional fiesta on the beaches of this village, once the haunt of pirate captains.

Only one thing marred the perfect end to an imperfect invasion — five unconvinced adventurers refused to follow their leader at the last moment and took to the hills, where they will presumably lie up in the jungle and await a better day for revolutions.

Just before noon, military aides of the O.A.S. hovered in helicopters over the invasion beachhead, spotted the surrender signal — a white sheet spread on the village's main square — then landed to receive from Vega the invaders' unconditional surrender to the Panama Government.

Jakarta Contacts Rebels on Peace

JAKARTA (Reuter). — The Indonesian Army Chief of Staff, Lt.-General Abdul Haris Nasution, said on Saturday that the Army had made contact with the rebels through unofficial intelligence sources to discuss recent peace feelers.

The Indonesian Army disclosed earlier this week that the rebels had made offers to end the year-long revolt in Sumatra and Celebes, two of the largest islands of Indonesia.

Herzog's Condition Continues Serious

Jerusalem Post Reporter

An improvement in the condition of Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Halevi Herzog was reported from his residence over the week-end. Rabbi Herzog regained consciousness on Friday, but on Saturday night his condition was said to be still serious.

The Chief Rabbi's physicians and immediate family are the only persons allowed at his bedside.

To hasten the Chief Rabbi's recovery, Kabbalists in Tiberias on Friday endowed Rabbi Herzog with an additional name, Hezekiah, at a ceremony at the tomb of Rabbi Meir Ba'al Haness. The ceremony was performed under the auspices of the Rabbi of Tiberias, Raphael Kook.

The name Hezekiah means "May the Lord strengthen me," and was chosen in allusion to King Hezekiah who in the Book of Kings II is said to have recovered from a serious illness.

Prayers for Rabbi Herzog were delivered in synagogues throughout Israel on Saturday.

The Judean Gas Co. Ltd.,
Silberstein Bldg.,
Jaffa Road, Jerusalem,
Agents for
PAZGAS
wish to inform their clients that their new telephone numbers are :
3442
and
71207

Ghana, Guinea Offer Union To African States

CONAKRY, Guinea (Reuter). — Sweeping proposals for a union of African States now independent or gaining independence have been published here over the names of Dr. Kwame Nkrumah, Prime Minister of Ghana, and Mr. Sekou Toure, his Guinea counterpart.

The proposals are embodied in a joint declaration published on Saturday night by the two leaders whose countries are already linked in a union project—on their discussions at Conakry.

The declaration will be submitted to the parliaments of Ghana and Guinea and to all African States which have gained or are in the process of gaining independence, it was stated.

The declaration proposes a constitution under which "each member State or Federation of the Union will keep its own personality and structure; the member States or Federations will make a joint decision on the partial or total abandonment of their sovereignty."

While refusing to ally itself with any particular bloc, member States of the Union would take into consideration "external forces acting to their advantage or to their detriment."

A common defence policy would be worked out but each State would maintain its own armed forces. Individuals would enjoy common citizenship throughout the Union, independent of the citizenship of their own country, and no visas would be required for travel within the Union.

The declaration proposed a common policy "based essentially on the exchange of diplomatic, economic and cultural relations on a basis of equality and reciprocity with all world States which adopt a position not contrary to African interests."

MRS. LUCE RESIGNS BRAZIL ENVOY POST

WASHINGTON. — Mrs. Clare Booth Luce resigned on Friday as U.S. Ambassador-designate to Brazil after a bitter political row over her appointment.

President Eisenhower accepted "with regret" the resignation of the 56-year-old woman playwright-diplomat at an hour-long meeting with her at the White House.

Mrs. Luce's nomination was confirmed by the Senate on Tuesday by 79 votes to 11—after a bitter denunciation by Democratic Senator Wayne Morse — but she had not been sworn in.

Meanwhile, speaking on ambassadorships, Senator J. William Fulbright, Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said, "I hope to develop in the White House and State Department the idea that we are not going to take anyone who isn't qualified."

His statement specifically mentioned Mr. Ogden R. Reid, 33-year-old former publisher of the "New York Herald-Tribune," who was nominated by Mr. Eisenhower as Ambassador to Israel.

"The burden is on the State Department to make an affirmative case for Mr. Reid or any other nominee," Senator Fulbright told an interviewer. "It should not be upon the Senate to find a negative one."

A hearing on Mr. Reid's nomination was tentatively scheduled for May 12 by the Committee.

(Reuter, UPI)

Bentov in India

NEW DELHI (INA). — The Israel Minister of Development, Mr. Mordechai Bentov, arrived on Saturday for an eight-day visit to India. He met the Minister for Heavy Industries and the Deputy Chairman of the Planning Commission. He also laid a wreath on the tomb of Gandhi.

West Forms Solid Front For Talks with Russia

'Package Deal' to Be Offered

PARIS (Reuter). — The Big Four Western Powers have closed ranks to present a united front to Russia at the East-West foreign ministers' talks in Geneva on May 11, diplomatic sources said here on Saturday.

Western officials said the detailed tactics could not be elaborated in advance, but there was "no question" of any of the Western Powers producing alternative proposals in the negotiations with Russia without full consultation and agreement between them.

The sources said the pre-conference position endorsed by the West — reliably reported to consist of a "package deal" for settling the Berlin, German and European security problems was as much as could be hoped for at this stage.

A general view in Western quarters here is that, while a complete deadlock with Russia cannot be ruled out, sufficient signs should emerge from the Four-Power foreign ministers meeting to justify a "summit" attempt to produce a *modus vivendi* between East and West.

"If both sides stick to their present positions, there will be deadlock within a fortnight," one Western diplomat said privately. "We want to avoid a sterile propaganda exchange this time — that is why there is a news blackout on the Western plan, just as the Russians have kept silent about their negotiating tactics for Geneva," he added.

Mr. Christian Herter, American Secretary of State, said on his return to Washington on Saturday that the Western Allies had agreed on every detail of their negotiating position with the Soviet Union on Berlin and Germany.

Mr Herter said in a statement, "I return from a very successful Western foreign ministers' conference in Paris.

"Both in spirit and in substance we reached complete agreement on a highly important Western position. This should assist us greatly in making progress at Geneva, if the Soviet Union demonstrates an honest desire to negotiate.

As part of the intensive preparations for Geneva, M. Michel Debre, the French Prime Minister, and M. Couve de Murville, his Foreign Minister, will visit Bonn next Wednesday and Thursday to confer with Dr. Konrad Adenauer, the West German Chancellor.

Also, on May 10, eve of Geneva, the "Big Four" foreign ministers of Britain, the U.S., France and West Germany are due to hold last-minute informal talks before the first three go to meet Mr. Andrei Gromyko, the Russian Foreign Minister.

(Leader — Page 4)

Colons Cheer De Gaulle Line

ALGIERS (Reuter). — Political leaders and newspapers in Algeria and Paris have acclaimed President de Gaulle's statements on Algerian policy in an interview published in French language newspapers on Thursday.

Several political leaders of all shades of opinion here said the statement expressed positively for the first time the President's thinking on certain questions.

They singled out his reply to the question why had he not used the word integration, in which he said he felt "they had wanted to impose it on me," and added, "But what have I done since I have been in power?"

M. Alain de Serigny, Editor of the "Echo d'Alger" and spokesman of the rightwing settlers whose slogan is "integration," said "General de Gaulle pronounced the words which lifted the doubt, appeased us, gave birth to a great hope."

In Paris, on Thursday, a meeting of National Assembly Deputies from Algeria unanimously approved the General's statement and reaffirmed their confidence in him.

Meanwhile, an Army spokesman said on Saturday that Algerian insurgent losses last week totalled 790, and 38 French soldiers were killed.

Ferhat Abbas, Prime Minister of the rebel "Provisional Algerian Government," left Beirut for Cairo on Friday after a three-day visit.

FRENCH MINISTER P.M. OF IVORY COAST

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast. — M. Felix Houphouet-Boigny, French Minister of State and leader of Africa's major political party, the African Democratic Rally, has been invested as Premier of the Ivory Coast. He is expected to resign from the French Government.

Israel Names Envoy To European Councils

The Israel Ambassador to Belgium, Mr. Gideon Rafael, has been appointed Special Representative and Envoy Plenipotentiary to the European Common Market (which has its headquarters in Brussels) and to Euratom, the European organization for cooperation in the peaceful uses of atomic energy.

In confirming receipt of Foreign Minister Golda Meir's announcement of the appointment, the Chairman of the Common Market Council, Prof. Hallstein, has expressed his hope for fruitful cooperation between Israel and the two organizations.

Monty Silent On Moscow Meet

LONDON (Reuter). — Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery returned to London by air on Friday from his visit to Moscow.

Refusing to comment on his visit, during which he met Premier Nikita Khrushchev, he said, "The whole thing is a private affair and what I learned is my private business."

He denied he was going to report on his visit to Mr. Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister.

NINE KILLED IN CAIRO BLAST

CAIRO (UPI). — Nine workers were killed and 12 injured on Thursday in an explosion which wrecked a cold storage refrigerator at the Cairo fruit market.

Dag Seeks UN Role In Berlin Dispute

COPENHAGEN. — U.N. Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold on Saturday night suggested that the world organization could play a part in the Berlin dispute and cited the example of the UNEF in Sinai and the Gaza Strip, the Observation Group in the Lebanon and the "presence" in Jordan as showing "how the U.N. may fill vital needs in maintaining peace by executive measures."

In an address at a dinner here, Mr. Hammarskjold said that in these "security needs," "there is at present no alternative to the organization... Whatever role may be accorded to defensive alliances and similar arrangements, experience shows that there are essential tasks in the maintenance of peace which fall, and must fall, entirely outside the province of such groupings."

He urged recourse to the U.N. as "the forum of the ultimate negotiations which are the aim of all the extensive (summit) diplomatic preparation."

At a press conference at the U.N. on Thursday, Mr. Hammarskjold renewed his opposition to a stand-by U.N. peace force, suggested by President Eisenhower last summer, during the Lebanese and Jordan crises. He also took issue with a statement made on Tuesday by Mr. Allen Dulles, Director of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, to the effect that the Iraqi situation was "the most dangerous in the world today."

"This is not my type of language," Mr. Hammarskjold said.

"I don't want to venture into the situation, because I know too little about it.

"I would rather leave it to the future to show what risks there are and what possibilities there are.

"I have confidence in the leaders, and I hope they will succeed in stabilising the situation, which everybody can see presents difficulties."

Mr. Hammarskjold said he had not yet received a report on Dr. Bunche's Jerusalem visit, but he guessed that the refugee question had not come up there.

(Reuter, INA)

Hussein Returns From 8-Week Tour

AMMAN (Reuter). — King Hussein returned to Jordan by air on Saturday after an eight-week world tour which included visits to Formosa, the U.S., Britain, Italy and Persia.

Jordan Radio broadcast a special programme on his return, praising the King for "the Arabs' great victory during his royal tour...

"King Hussein is the protector of Arab countries and of Arab Nationalism against Israel and atheistic Communism," the programme's commentator added.

DILLON NOMINATED AIDE TO HERTER

WASHINGTON (USIS). — President Eisenhower on Thursday sent to the Senate the nomination of Mr. C. Douglas Dillon as Under-Secretary of State.

The White House, in announcing the nomination, said Mr. Dillon would continue to exercise the same authority in the economic field as he did as Under-Secretary of State for Economic Affairs.

IHUD OLAMI — MAPAI
invites you to a lecture, in English,
by
GERSHON AGRON
Mayor of Jerusalem
on
BUILDING ISRAEL'S DEMOCRACY
Leah Prevezer Hall, 53a Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv.
Monday, May 4, 8.30 p.m.

"HUGIM" Secondary School, Haifa

is pleased to inform parents that, beginning in the new school year, 1959/60 its offices at 3 Rehov Pevsner will be transferred to its new building now under construction on the school grounds, at 14 Rehov Yeshurun, Mount Carmel.

All pupils of secondary classes,

including elementary grades 5 and 6

will, therefore, study only at the Mount Carmel premises.

New pupils are being accepted in all grades, excepting Grade 3 (9th school year) and Grade 6 (12th school year).

The school's Secretariat on Mount Carmel is open on weekdays between 10 a.m.-12 noon, and on Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays between 4 p.m.-5.30 p.m.

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM
mourns the passing of
Dr. Benjamin Marcus Bloch
and extends its sympathies to the Weizmann Institute on its great loss.

We wish to announce that the funeral of my husband, our dearly beloved father, father-in-law and uncle,
Dr. Benjamin Marcus Bloch ז"ל
will take place today, Sunday, May 3, 1959. The funeral cortege will leave from the Wix Auditorium (Sderot Yad Chaim Weizmann) at 3 p.m., for the old Rehovot cemetery.
The body will lie in state today, from 9.30 a.m. to 2 p.m., in the foyer of the Wix Auditorium.
THE FAMILY

World Marks May Day In Great Variety of Moods

People all over the world celebrated the First of May, some by watching military parades, some by going to church and others by such ceremonies as washing their faces in morning dew.

In Moscow, Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, the Prime Minister, and other top Soviet leaders watched the 20-minute military parade along with guests from 50 countries.

"Katyusha" rocket batteries and huge mortars and cannon led the artillery.

The civilian parade which followed included displays glorifying Soviet scientists, sputniks and cosmic rockets.

Slogans proclaimed: "Communism Will Triumph."

In Peking, the new Chinese Head of State, Liu Shao-chi, his predecessor, Mao-Tse-tung, and the 22-year-old Panchen Lama, Peking-appointed Ruler of Tibet, watched a two-and-half-hour parade of cheering, chanting, dancing demonstrators.

In Yugoslavia, there were concerts and sports events throughout the country, but for the third year running, no mass demonstrations, as in the rest of the Communist World.

In Tirana, Albania, the Yugoslav Charge d'Affaires, Mr. Radovan Urosev, walked off the platform in protest against a "crude attack" on his country by Mr. Gogo Nushi, Albanian Trade Union President.

Half-a-million West Berliners staged their biggest rally since the day of the 1949 Berlin blockade. About 650,000 persons, more than a quarter of West Berlin's population, turned out in brilliant sunshine in a massive demonstration staged a few hundred yards from the East Berlin border.

At the same time, less than a mile away, another half-million people, East Berliners, marked May Day with a parade which started with goose-stepping East German soldiers carrying tommyguns, followed by tanks and artillery.

In Warsaw, Mr. Wladyslaw Gomulka, Polish Communist leader, watched a parade of more than 100,000 — a happily informal one — led by girls skipping and twirling hula hoops.

In the non-Communist world, millions of workers celebrated simply by having a day off work. In some countries, ancient customs were still observed — as in Edinburgh, where Scots men and women washed their faces in dew at dawn.

In Beirut, Lebanon officially recognized Labour Day for the first time, and Government offices closed. But the unions refrained from holding public rallies, at the Government's request.

(Reuter)

(Israel Celebrations, Page 3)

Taste in KNITWEAR
INTERPRETED IN
Aled
JERSEY
SUITS AND DRESSES

Social & Personal

The Mayor of Toronto and Mrs. Nathan Phillips on Tuesday were received by the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, at her office in Jerusalem. They left the country on Friday.

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The Netherlands Ambassador and Mrs. J.Q. Bas Backer held a reception in Haifa on Wednesday evening in honour of the 50th birthday of Queen Juliana. Members of the Dutch community in Israel attended the reception at which the Ambassador announced the establishment of a birthday gift fund.

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Mr. and Mrs. Israel Sieff held an At Home at their Tel Mond residence on Thursday afternoon on the occasion of the 25th anniversary celebrations of the Daniel Sieff Research Institute. Among those present were the British Ambassador, Sir Francis Rundall; the Argentine Ambassador and Mrs. Garcia Arias; the Governor of the Bank of Israel, Mr. D. Horowitz; the Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, Dr. D. Joseph; the Inspector-General of Police, Mr. Y. Nahmias; Mr. Avraham Hartzfeld, M.K.; Aluf Limon; the Chairman of the Executive Council of the Weizmann Institute, Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal; Mr. and Mrs. Edward Marks-Kennedy; Mr. Yehuda Chorin; the Director-General of the Prime Minister's office, Mr. T. Kollek; the Assistant Director-General of the Foreign Ministry and Mrs. M. Comay; Mrs. B. Solomon, of Johannesburg; Mr. O. Ben Ami; Mrs. A. Wix, of London; Mr. Z. Landau; senior scientific personnel of the Daniel Sieff and Weizmann Institutes, members of the Tel Mond Local Council, and executives of World Wizo.

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Among the audience at the Israel Philharmonic concert in Tel Aviv on April 29, which was dedicated to Mr. and Mrs. Israel M. Sieff, were Sir Simon and Lady Marks, Sir Archibald McIndoe, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Zacks and Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Weisgal. After the concert the I.P.O. gave a reception for Mr. and Mrs. Sieff at the Orchestra Guest House.

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Baroness Bethsabee de Rothschild was the guest at a luncheon given by the President of the Hebrew University, Professor B. Mazar, on Thursday.

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The 75 members of the Toronto Israel Bond pilgrimage ascended Mt. Zion on Friday morning. On Saturday morning, after attending services at Yeshurun Synagogue, the pilgrims were entertained to *kiddush* by Chief Rabbi and Mrs. Nissim.

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The Hadassah Medical Organization on Thursday tendered a farewell reception in Jerusalem to Doctor Louis Miller, director of Hadassah's Division of Community Health, on his leaving Hadassah to join the Ministry of Health.

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Mr. Eliahu Appelbaum, General Manager of the A.A. Credit Organization, returned on Thursday from Rhodes, where he inspected accommodation facilities for tourists participating in the tours to Rhodes, due to commence at the beginning of June.

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The Gala Diplomats Ball for the benefit of the Magen David Adom will be held on May 9, 1959, at the Accadia Hotel, Herzlia. For tickets please phone 29181 or 65421, Tel Aviv.

B-G Visits Subeita

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion on Thursday visited the site of the Nabatean town of Subeita in the Western Negev. He was shown the work done on the reconstruction of the town and the surrounding farmland by Mr. Yaacov Yanai and Mr. Yosef Feldman.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

ARRIVALS: El Al 406, from Istanbul, 1630; Air France 191, from Tokyo, Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, Karachi and Teheran, 1725; El Al 402 from Rome, 1915; Air France 136, from Paris and Rome, 2035; Alitalia 452, from Rome, 2140; Cyprus Air, 123, from London, Rome, Istanbul, Ankara and Nicosia, 2350; El Al 210, from N.Y., London and Amsterdam, 0005 (Mon.); Swiss-Air 332, from Zurich and Athens, 0040 (Mon.).

DEPARTURES: T.W.A. 741, to Athens, Rome, Zurich, Frankfurt and N.Y., 0845; El Al 405, to Istanbul, 0900; Olympic 601, to Athens, Rome, Paris and London, 0940; El Al 401, to Rome, 0945; B.E.A. 127, to Athens, Rome and London, 0955; El Al 201, to Athens, Paris and N.Y. 1500; Air France 191, to Rome and Paris, 1825.

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LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
May 3, 1959

In The Supreme Court Sitting as High Court of Justice

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Agranat and Witkon.

Moshe & Shlomo Zacharia, Petitioners, v. Shlomo Zefer, Chairman of Rosh Ha-ayin Local Council, Respondent (H.C. 159/58)

Local Councils must take reasonable steps to invite members to meetings

The High Court made absolute an order *nisi* calling on the Chairman of the Rosh Ha-ayin Local Council to show cause why he should not continue to regard the petitioners as members of the Rosh Ha-ayin Local Council.

On March 4, 1958, Moshe and Shlomo Zacharia, members of the Rosh Ha-ayin Local Council, received identical letters from Mr. Shlomo Zefer, the Chairman of the Council, informing them that they had ceased to be members of the Council. When the Zacharias complained to officials of the Ministry of the Interior they learnt that Mr. Zefer alleged that they had failed to attend five consecutive meetings of the Council.

They thereupon petitioned the High Court, contending that of the five meetings which they had allegedly missed, they had not been invited to the first, second and fourth and consequently had not known they were taking place. They also pointed out that they had informed the District Officer of this without getting any satisfaction from him.

Mr. Shweig appeared for the petitioners and Mr. Moyal and Mr. Breg for the respondent.

Judgment

The President, who delivered the judgment of the High Court, considered firstly the respondent's argument that the petitioners' order *nisi* should be discharged as they had failed to reveal the fact that they knew that the respondent had invalidated their membership in the Local Council following instructions he had received from the District Officer to the effect that in accordance with Rule 5B of the Local Council Order the petitioners had ceased to be members of the Local Council.

In dismissing this argument the President said that the criterion which the High Court should, in general, apply when deciding whether a petitioner's failure to reveal certain facts should result in the discharge of an order *nisi* or not is whether the concealment of the facts had influenced the Court in granting an order *nisi* which it might reasonably not have granted otherwise. In the case under consideration, however, he continued, the petitioners had revealed the fact that their complaint had been examined by the District Officer and that they had not received satisfaction. As to the latter's "instructions" to the respondent, the petitioners' Counsel had correctly dismissed them as of no importance and not binding on the petitioners since the law does not empower District Officers to settle disputes. Nor could he, continued the President, accept the respondent's argument that the Chairman of a Local Council would be loath to ignore the instructions of the District Officer and therefore the fact that the petitioners had concealed the existence of these instructions from the High Court should result in their order *nisi's* being discharged. This argument, he said, is completely groundless both in law and logically for while it is true that the District Officer gives guidance to the local councils, this guidance may not in any circumstances serve as a shield for any unlawful act and can most certainly not serve as a preventive to the High Court's intervention in order to right an injustice — if in fact one such exists.

The President then went on to discuss the question of whether the petitioners' membership in the Local Council had been lawfully invalidated in the light of the respondent's argument that the Local Councils Order (B) does not include any provision as to the need for sending out written invitations to council meetings. The absence of any such provision in the Order, he said, does not make the Local Council immune to any complaint that a member had failed to turn up at a meeting because he had received no notice of its taking place. Therefore, even if the Local Council is not obliged by law to send out written invitations, simple logic demands that they regulate the matter of invitations in such a manner as to frustrate any false charge that no invitations had been received. And, in any case, the respondent himself had testified that written invitations were always sent to the members of the Council.

The only question to be considered, therefore, held the President, is whether the petitioners had in fact succeeded in proving that they had not been invited to the three meetings in question; or, in the light of the fact that in accordance with the law a member who is absent from three consecutive meetings within a period of three months may have his membership invalidated, whether they had proved that they had not been invited to the fourth of the meetings in question (the first three having taken place within more than three months), as they admitted that they had not attended the third and the fifth. And in order to prove this, he continued, it would be sufficient if they had proved that invitations had not been delivered to them.

The President then considered the evidence before the Court and concluded that the petitioners had succeeded in proving that they had not received invitations to the fourth of the meetings in question. As to the respondent's argument that the onus was on the petitioners to prove that they also did not know that the meetings had taken place, the local council, said the President, has an elementary duty to invite members to Council meetings in some reasonable way and even if it were sufficient for a member who was not invited to know that the meeting was taking place by some other means, the onus of providing this knowledge is on the respondent, who had failed to produce any evidence on this score.

The order *nisi* was made absolute and the petitioners granted IL125 costs.

Judgment given on April 16, 1959.

TREE. — A new broad-leaved tree which can live unwatered in deserts and which grows higher than a five-storey house within five years has been developed by nurserymen of Poland, Hungary and the Soviet Union, Tass reports.

IT'S THE LAW

CEMETERIES must have a permanent fence at least 1½ metres high. (Public Health Ordinance)

Policeman Granted Writ Of Habeas Corpus

A Tel Aviv detective sergeant who has been under administrative arrest for the past five weeks on suspicion of dealing in narcotics was on Thursday granted a writ of *habeas corpus* by Supreme Court Justice Agranat in Jerusalem.

The writ calls on the Inspector-General of Police to show cause why Samal Eliahu Cohen should not be brought to court and duly charged.

The appellant complained that he had been confined in the Jaffa lock-up since his arrest on March 20 without being informed of the charges against him and without a magistrate's order, as required by law.

The police representative, Sgan Nitzav Holstetter, declared in opposing the order that Cohen was being held pending disciplinary action against him. The investigation of his case had proved extremely involved, and every effort was being made to speed it up. *(Itim)*

Beilinson Hospital MD's Win Szold Prize

TEL AVIV. — The Tel Aviv Municipality's Henrietta Szold Prize for Medicine and Public Hygiene was awarded on Thursday evening to Dr. H. Sheba, Director of the Tel Hashomer Hospital, and to Dr. A. Schoneberg, Director of the hospital's chemical laboratory. They were awarded the prize for their joint research work on "Hemolytic Tendency in the Oriental Communities in Israel."

The award was made at a ceremony held at the Tel Aviv Museum on Thursday evening. The Deputy Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. A. Schechterman, was in the chair.

An honorary award was also made to Prof. T. Grushka of the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School.

Notts Forest Make Cup History With 2-1 Win Despite Injury

LONDON (Reuter). — Nottingham Forest made Wembley history on Saturday by winning the English F.A. Cup Final though playing with only ten men for 55 minutes of the 90-minute game. In spite of this severe handicap, they beat Luton Town by 2-1 after leading 2-0 at half time.

The Foresters scored in the tenth minute through outside-right Roy Dwight, and in the 14th through Tom Wilson. Luton's goal came from left-half David Pacey in the 82nd minute.

The Foresters were so much the superior team that they were able to do what had been regarded as impossible — win at Wembley minus a player for more than half the game. It had never happened before at Wembley.

For the fifth time since the War, a Cup Final was marred by a serious injury. The man Forest lost was their brilliant outside-right and opening scorer, Dwight, who broke his right shin bone in the 35th minute.

Dwight tried to play on after receiving attention, but he collapsed and had to be carried off the field on a stretcher.

The blow was a particularly severe one for the Foresters, for Dwight had been the inspiration of a superb attack which looked like riddling the Luton defence.

Luton, in contrast, were almost pathetic — slow, ragged and befuddled.

From the start Notts went into the attack. In the tenth minute Stewart Imlach, the Scottish International left-winger, crossed the ball and Dwight banged it through with a fierce left-footer.

Only four minutes later Billy Gray, the inside-left, weaved over to the wing and put across a splendid centre which Wilson neatly headed past Baynham.

With the wind and sun behind them in the second half, Luton continued to potter about.

They lost a golden opportunity through hesitancy in the 57th minute, then managed to get a goal five minutes later when their unmarked left-half, Pacey, ran into a ball crossing the goal-mouth and shot it into the net.

Inspired by this, Luton began to show some glimpses of football, yet they never played well enough to break down the strong Forest defence.

Never has any team received louder acclamation and whole-hearted cheering than the 100,000 crowd gave the men from Nottingham as their Captain, Jack Burkitt, received the coveted trophy from Queen Elizabeth.

R.A.F. Officers Sail Yacht from Cyprus

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Five R.A.F. officers from Cyprus arrived here aboard a 12 metre yacht from Limassol on Wednesday to spend a brief leave in Israel. They made the trip in 39 hours of sailing and are due to return on Sunday night (tonight.)

The yacht, the Goldammer, belongs to the R.A.F., and the men said they were sure that as a result of their trip more officers would follow.

They had been gratified by their reception and amused by the stevedores' reading the name on their boat as the "Golda Meir." She was originally a German boat and was handed to Britain as reparations. "just like your Theodor Herzl," the men smiled.

The group consists of Group Captain R.F. Watts; Wing Commander R. Millhouse; Flight Lieutenant M.I. Orrey, the skipper; and Flying Officers P.G.C. Fletcher and A. W. Price.

Where to go

* **Meet the Israeli: —**
Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

JERUSALEM

* **Theatre: —**
Habimah: "The Merchant of Venice," Edison, 8.
* **Zoo. —**
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8-6.
* **Film Shows: —**
Israel Films daily, 11.30 a.m. Keren Hayesod Hall.
* **Tours —.**
Boys' Town Jerusalem, Bayit Vegan (opp. Mt. Herzl): Conducted tours to a Democracy of Youth, Vocational Schools: our youth preparing for the future. Call 62258.
Bicur Cholim — Israel's oldest hospital, 5 Rehov Straus, off Jaffa Road. Phone 3171.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, daily at 12 noon. New University Campus.
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting at 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
* **Lecture: —**
Heinz Freudenthal, Conductor, on: "When Composers play Their Works — Reflections on Interpretation" (recorded examples); in English, Beeri Club, 9 Aharizi, 8.30.
* **Exhibitions: —**
Spring Exhibition by Jerusalem Artists, Artists' House, today 10-1, 4-6.
Rina Gallery — the Gallery with museum connections. Showing Israel's significant artists. Jewellery, pottery supplied to Georg Jensen, Inc. and Bonnier's, N.Y., and acquired by Museum of Modern Art, N.Y., 13 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka. (Entrance Yanai St.), Tel. 5919
Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Special exhibitions: Survey of the Adullam region; Chalcolithic ossuaries from Asor. Also permanent, exhibition, 9-1, 3-5.
* **Bezalel National Museum: —**
Permanent Collection of Jewish ceremonial art; Paintings and Sculptures by Youth Aliyah Graduates; Paintings from the Museum's Collection; Paintings and Drawings by Naphtali Bezem; Archaeological pieces and samples of Primitive Sculpture; 9-1, 3.30-6.

TEL AVIV

* **Dine and Dance: —**
Delphin Bar — exquisite cuisine. Recommended to Tourists. Dancing nightly. Tel. 23973.
* **Israel National Opera: —**
"La Traviata," 8.30.
* **Exhibitions: —**
"New Horizons," painting and sculpture, Helena Rubinstein Art Pavilion, 10-1, 4-7.
Israel Painters and Sculptors Association, Tel Aviv Museum — Beit Dizengoff, 16 Rothschild Blvd., 10-1, 4-7.
General Exhibition of works by Israel artists, Beit Dizengoff, weekdays from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 4 p.m. to 7 p.m. Fridays and Saturdays from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

* **Tourist Service: —**
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel 23239.
Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825 8 a.m.-2 p.m.
* **Zoological Gardens: —**
Open between 8 a.m.-6 p.m. daily.
* **Theatre: —**
Habimah: "Tuvya the Milkman," 8.
Cameri, "A Doll's House," 8.
* **Z.O.A. House: —**
Exhibition by Tanya Kohen. 10 a.m.-10 p.m.
Tourist Service, 9 a.m.-9 p.m.

HAIFA

* **Exhibitions: —**
Consumer Goods Exhibition: household appliances and kitchenware. Exhibition Centre — Beit Hakranot, Haifa, 10-1, 4-9. Closed Friday.
* **Tourist Service: —**
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Rehov Hehaluts, Tel. 67955.

GEDERA

* **Yiddish Musical Show: —**
Herman Yablokoff: "Oi, is dos a Welt," Beit Beri, 8.30.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Oplatka, Mahane Yehuda, Jaffa Rd., 4021.
TEL AVIV: Colberg, 23 Allenby Rd., 23335. Moskowitz, 25 King George, 62650. Nordau, 183 Ben Yehuda, 23573. Michlin, 112 Allenby, 63253. **JAFFA:** Jaffa, 10 Rehov 4, 82700. **RAMAT GAN:** Amit, 130 Modi'in, 72954. Parshal, Nahlat Ganim, 13 Roshi, 71971. **PETAH TIKVA:** Belkin, 40 Hovevei Zion. **HOLON:** Briut, Rehov Sokolow. **REHOVOT:** Segal, 134 Herzl, 96-1238.
HAIFA: Nordau, 13 Nordau, 4039.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Grunwald, 22 Yehoshua Bin-Nun, 62963. Dr. Hameiri, 71 Bethlehem, 61457. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Har-Even, 35 Sheinkin, 25411. Dr. Weiss, 72 Dizengoff. Dr. Simon, 48 Keren Kayemet, 61974.
HOLON: Dr. Dokor, 12a Shikun Amami, Tel Gibborim.

"WIZO" — Womens' International Zionist Organization
Israel Wizo Federation
THE OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE
Mathilda Marks—Kennedy Wizo Centre at Kiryat Gat
will be held on Sunday, May 3, 1959 at 4.30 p.m.
in the presence of
Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy, and
Mrs. Rebecca D. Sieff, President of World Wizo.

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THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND
THE ISRAEL-FRANCE FRIENDSHIP LEAGUE
An Excursion to the Edmond Fleg Forest
at Sho'eva, in the Judean Hills
will take place on Sunday, May 3, 1959.
A literary programme will be presented by Messrs. JOSEPH ARIEL, JOSEPH MILBAUER, ANDRE CHOURAQUI, and PASCAL THEMANLYS.
Transport will leave from the courtyard of the Jewish National Fund in Jerusalem, at 4 p.m.
The public is invited

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SALE OF TICKETS STARTS TOMORROW, MONAY, May 4 at Mann Auditorium Box Office (Rehov Huberrnann) 10-1, 4-6; Fridays: 10-1.
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ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
822, 256.4 240 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.30, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m. 1.30, 8.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. **French:** 2.15 p.m.

6.30 Religious Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.15 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Herold: Overture "Zampa"; Sibelius: Incidental Music to "Pelleas and Melisande"; Smetana: "From Bohemia's Forests and Meadows"; Paganini: "La Campanella"; Zandonai: March from "Romeo and Juliet". 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 "First Broadcast": Rina Helmov (Soprano); Scarlatti, Faure, Ben-Haim and Bergerettes. 1.15 Children's Corner. 1.45 Where to Go? 1.50 Light Music. 2.30 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. Foreign Language News Broadcast. 5.05 Daily Broadcast from the Agricultural Exhibition at Beit-Dagon. 5.40 Sports. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Summer Concert: Boccherini: Overture in D; Couperin: "The Chimes of Cythere"; Schumann: "Traumerei"; Sarasate: "Zigeunerweisen"; Dinicu: "Hora Staccatto". 7.30 Let's Sing a New Song. 7.40 "At the Histadrut". 7.59 Announcement on Kol Yisrael Programmes. 8.00 Light Music. 8.25 Medical Science. 8.50 Bible Reading: Tehilim, Chap. 9 & 10. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra: Tchaikovsky: Overture "Romeo & Juliet"; Moussorgsky: Excerpts from "Boris Godunov" 10.30 A Glimpse on Israel. 10.35 Light Music. 11.00 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
468, 422.5 & 292 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.15 Mograbit. 6.30 News in Easy Hebrew. 6.45 Polish. 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Music for Sunday: Benevolti: "Festive Mass." 8.45 Musical Miniatures. 9.00 Ladino. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 News in English.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
467 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programme (Including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15 and 5.30-11.15 p.m. Persian 5.15 p.m.

KOL ZION LAGOLA (23.2 M.): **Programme to South Africa:** 6.30 News. 6.40 "Sunday Column" — Walter Eytan. 6.45 International Farmers' Convention & Agricultural Fair in Israel.

Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.22 "Sunday Column" — Walter Eytan. 10.30 "Land of the Bible."

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 205 & 235 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.33 Songs. 7.00 News. 7.15 "Star of the Evening." 7.30 Sports. 7.45 Light Music. 8.00 "From Strength to Strength." 8.15 Classical Music: Works by Rossini, Sarasate, Dvorak, Charpentier, Mendelssohn & Rimsky-Korsakoff. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Pleasant Tunes." 9.30 Weekly Announcements. 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (19.53, 16.96; 16.86; 13.00 & 13.80 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Talk. International Commentary. Britain in Science, Trade and Industry.

VOICE OF AMERICA (11, 13 & 19 M.): 3.15 p.m. Mrs. Roosevelt, Senator Chase Smith answer questions from listeners. (19, 25, 31, 41 & 298 M.): 11.15 p.m. American universities, colleges documentaries.

Clara Yoels
of New York, tourist, arrived April 20, please call or write to your nephew
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Cinemas

JERUSALEM
3.30, 6.45, 8.45

ARNON: The Quiet American.
EDEN: Merry Andrew.
ORION: The Inn of the Sixth Happiness. 6, 8.45.
ORNA: Song of My Love.
RON: Jacobowsky and the Colonel.
SEMADAR: Isabella (Grand' Rue).
OR GIL: Kings Go Forth.
ZION HALL: Teacher's Pet.
TEL OR: Le miroir a deux faces.
EDISON: Five Guns West.
STUDIO: The Pajama Game.

TEL AVIV
3.30, 7.15, 9.15

ALLENBY: The Coldfit Story. 3.30, 7.15, 9.30.
ARMON DAVID: Mildred Pierce.
CHEN: I was Monty's Double.
EDEN: I Love You.
ESTHER: Gigi.
HOD: The Law. 3.30, 7.15, 9.30.
GAT: Man of the Moment.
MANIM: Stage Struck. 30, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.15.
MIGDALOR: Donatella.
MOGRABI: Tank Force (No Time to Die).
OPHIR: The Black Orchid.
ORION: Separate Tables.
PEER: Terreur sur Rome.
SHDEROTH: Picnic.
TAMAR: Action Immediate.
TCHELET: Arsene Lupin— Gentleman Burglar
TEL AVIV: The Sound and the Fury. 3.30, 7.15, 9.30.
YARON: Proud Rebel.
ZAFON: Le chemeur de Clochemerle.
ZAMIR: The Madonna of the Seven Moons.

HAIFA
3.30, 6.40, 9.

ATZMON High School Confidential.
MIRON: The Little Hut.
GAL OR: Waterloo Bridge.
PEER: Marjorie Morningstar.
ORION: Dunkirk.
ARMON: Our Girl Friday.
EN DOR: The Badlanders.
ORLY: Mam'zelle Nitouche.
AMPHITHEATRE: Mon oncle, (My Uncle).
ORAH: Le désordre et la nuit.
MORIAH: Hanneri.
MAY: Vertigo.

RAMAT GAN
7.15, 9.30

RAMAT GAN: Spring in Paris.

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Concert Schedule for Week
May 3 — May 9:
HAIFA
Armon Theatre, at 9 p.m.
Subscription Concert No. 7
Conductor: JOSEF KRIPS
Soloist: GEORGE LONDON
(Bass-Baritone)
TONIGHT, May 3 — Series 3
Tues. May 5 — Series 1
Thurs. May 7 — Series 2
Limited number of tickets available at Ginzburg-Yuval's Offices, 25 Rehov Herzl, and tonight at Armon Box Office.

TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium at 8.30 p.m.
Subscription Concert No. 9
Sat. May 9 — Series 4
Special Subscription Concert No. 9
Conductor: JOSEF KRIPS
Soloist: GEORGE LONDON
(Bass-Baritone)
Sunday, May 10
Subscribers are kindly asked to note dates of —
Subscription Concert No. 10
Conductor: EUGENE ORMANDY
Programme: Beethoven: "Leonore No. 3," Overture
Roy Harris: Symphony No. 3; Ravel: "Daphnis and Chloe," Suite No. 2; Brahms: Symphony No. 1.
TEL AVIV
Thurs. May 14 — Series 1
Sat. May 16 — Series 2
— Workers
Sun. May 17 — Series 3
Sat. May 23 — Series 4

HAIFA
Subscription Concert No. 8
Tues. May 19 — Series 3
Soloist: ISAAC STERN
(Violin)
Wed. May 20 — Series 1
Thurs. May 21 — Series 2
Tickets for Series 3 available at Ginsburg-Yuval's Office, 25 Rehov Herzl.

JERUSALEM
Subscription Concert No. 9
Sunday, May 24
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R. Laufer, 4 Rehov Hess (in the passage), corner Allenby Rd.
NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl.
HAIFA: 94 Rehov Herzl, Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel: Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognized agencies

Where to Stay

TEL AVIV

Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23208, Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable rooms with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and shower, excellent Kasher Cuisine, Bar.

Dwellings—Premises

VISITING artist and wife desire furnished cottage or apartment, May - September 15, picturesque surroundings, preferably Safad, Ashkelon, or Mt. Carmel. Please give full details to No. 988, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

FOR SALE new, 2-room flat with central heating, hot running water, two balconies, 4th floor, King George Avenue, opposite Terra Sancta. Apply: No. 555, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

WANTED, by lady: room for 2 weeks, Kfar Shmaryahu or vicinity. Apply No. 2948, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

AMERICAN couple seeks 3-room apartment, refrigerator, for 3 months. Write P.O.B. 641, Jerusalem.

TO LET for key money: modern, 2½-room flat in Jerusalem, Talpiot. Telephone 63531, between 2-4.

FOR SALE: conveniently situated 3½-room modern flat, with hall, in quiet area near centre Ramat Gan. Apply in first instance: Tel. 71509, evenings, or 67272, Tel Aviv, during office hours.

HOTEL-PENSION lets elegant bed-sitting rooms, separate entrance, excellent service, opposite Dan Hotel. Telephone 23428, 92 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv.

WANTED to rent: 2-room completely furnished apartment, Tel Aviv — one month, from May 6. Phone 21179, Tel Aviv (9-1).

Gifts

VALENCIA Oranges, grapefruit, export, presents for abroad, "Transorient," 2 Rehov Har Sinai; 53 Nahlat Binyamin, Tel Aviv, Tel. 66979; Haifa: 35 Rehov Hanamal, 7 Rehov Nordau, 6 Rehov Herzl: Jerusalem: 13 Rehov Ben Maimon, 18 Rehov Hamelech David.

Personal

MRS. FANNY WALKER, now visiting her brother Yehuda Avni, Moshav Orot, Doar Beer Tuvia, wishes to contact descendants of Zadik Levinsky, Lomza; Dina Abramski, Stavisky, Poland. Please write.

Situations Wanted

RELIABLE lady available for baby sitting. Phone 71991, Haifa.

Miscellaneous

ATTENTION TOURISTS: excellent Kasher cuisine — our sausages recommended. Eisen Restaurant, 35 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv.

The Weather

FORECAST: Warm and dry inland and over hill regions.

	*A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	17	12	26	28
Tiberias	31	16	34	36
Haifa Port	73	16	32	29
Natanya	61	13	34	27
Tel Aviv Kirya	—	—	—	27
Tel Aviv Port	80	13	31	26
Lydda Airport	52	8	36	30
Jerusalem	16	12	28	29
Beersheba	44	9	28	34
Sdom	—	17	33	38
Eilat	21	17	36	40

*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

ARRIVALS

The Swiss Ambassador M. Emile Bisang, from three weeks home leave, (by Swissair).

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Moshe Carmel, from an Israel Bonds mission to Holland, (by El Al).

The President of the Australian Trades Union Council, Mr. T.E. Monk, for a week's visit as guest of the Histadrut, (by Air France).

Dr. Jerome Kaye, noted heart surgeon from Los Angeles, for a short visit as guest of the Jerusalem Hadassah Hospital, (by Air France).

Mr. P. Bernstein, M.K., from Strasbourg, where he served as Israel observer to the Council of Europe Conference, (by El Al).

Mr. P.A. Pescud, adviser at the Bank of England, for a fortnight's visit as guest of the Bank of Israel.

Mr. Arthur Adler, Vice-President, Helene Curtis Industries, Chicago, and Mrs. Adler, on company business, (by El Al).

Mr. and Mrs. George S. Lewis and Mr. and Mrs. Milton Feld of Kansas City; Mr. and Mrs. Melville Marx and Mr. Joseph Blumenfeld of San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rapaport of Minneapolis; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph L. Block of Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. Brana Goldsmith of Los Angeles; Mr. Simon H. Scheuer of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wolfson of Chicago, under the auspices of the United Jewish Appeal.

Mrs. Regina Neumann of Caracas, Vice-President of Venezuelan Wizo.

Mrs. Adela Flatau and Mrs. Clara Dubinovsky, Vice-Presidents of Wizo in Chile, to settle in Israel.

DEPARTURES

Mr. E. Preminger, Deputy Director-General of the Ministry of Development, to Athens, en route to Japan, on Ministry business, (by El Al).

Dr. S. Junitchman, M.K., member of the Executive of the World Jewish Congress, for Vienna, to attend a W.J.C. meeting, (by El Al).

Messrs. Ya'acov Malus and Avraham Shlonsky, to attend the Peace Movement Council in Stockholm, (by El Al).

Dr. Yeshayahu Foerder, Chairman of the Board of Bank Leumi, for a six-day visit to Amsterdam, Zurich and London, on bank business (by K.L.M.).

Mr. Yehuda Levitov, acting Managing-Director of the Israel Industrial Institute, for Washington, for talks with U.S. Government officials, (by El Al).

Sir Simon Marks, for London, after a short visit on the occasion of the 25th anniversary of the Sieff Institute, (by El Al).

Sir Robert Robinson, Nobel Prize winner for chemistry, and his daughter, Dr. Marion Robinson, after attending the Seiff Institute anniversary celebrations, (by Air France).

12 'Nazi' Youths In U.S. Suspended

PATERSON, New Jersey, (INA). — Twelve high school students of a secret club called "Nazi Regime of America," were suspended on Thursday by officials of the high schools they attended.

At the same time, Passaic County Prosecutor John Thevos announced that his office is investigating the possibility that adults may have had part in organizing the would-be Nazis, who range in age from 14 to 17.

Announcement of the discovery of the society had been made previously by John Martin, Superintendent of Wayne High School. An investigation disclosed iron crosses, swastikas, Nazi arm banns and pro-Nazi literature in desks and school lockers. School officials also found a home-made six-inch pipe bomb and maps of local Army installations.

Frank Cohen, Esco Benefactor, Dies, at 65

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Frank Cohen, a prominent New York industrialist and a major benefactor to the ESCO foundation, died suddenly here on Friday night of a heart attack. He was 65.

Mr. Cohen came to Israel to unveil a plaque at the Esco Music Centre at Ein Gev on the opening of this year's music festival. He also had plans for investment in the development of the Negev and of Haifa, and had already concluded lengthy negotiations with the Government.

During the war, Mr. Cohen was engaged in supplying airplanes, tanks, heavy equipment and food to the Allied Forces.

His wife, Mrs. Ethel S. Cohen, is a well-known Jewish musicologist.

The deceased financed the initial research work of Prof. Lowdermilk here which resulted in the formulation of the famous Lowdermilk Plan.

SOME 45,000 visitors saw the Haifa Flower Exhibition last week, extended by one day for latecomers. Fresh flowers kept arriving from local growers and by air from London, Paris and Rome.

May Day Marked Modestly

Rolling Stock Left at Home

Jerusalem Post Staff

May Day was celebrated throughout most of Israel on Friday, although in a somewhat diminished and quieter scale. Missing from this year's May Day parades in the three large cities were Solel Boneh's heavy equipment and the massed trucks and agricultural equipment from neighbouring kibbutzim and moshavim.

The perennial disturbances which mark the day of labour unity in Nazareth were also lacking for the most part this year, and the parade there passed in relative quiet.

In Tel Aviv the Labour Movement took over the centre of town on Friday morning with the traditional procession. In keeping with official Histadrut austerity policy, no heavy equipment was shown. Large crowds filled the route of the procession — from the corner of Gordon and Dizengoff roads, to King George Street, and down Allenby Road to the shore.

Most of the onlookers consisted of workers and their children. The only unfriendly reception was accorded to the Communist youth groups, which were greeted with boos all along the route and with orange peels at its end in Herbert Samuel Square.

The 8,000 man procession moved off at 10.30 a.m., to the tunes of eight bands. The first bloc was headed by leaders of the local Labour Council under its Secretary, Councillor E. Schechter. They were followed by groups of the three labour parties under slogans stressing labour unity.

Hundreds of labour party veterans, including Minister of Labour, Mordecai Namir; members of the Histadrut Executive Committee; Mapai, Mapam and Ahdut Ha'avoda party leaders, crowded Beit Brenner at a reception before the ceremony. Addressing a crowd of several thousands outside, Labour Council Secretary E. Shechter called for an end to inter-labour party strife.

Haifa Sports Stadium

In Haifa, the day was marked by the festive opening of an IL500,000 sports stadium in Kiryat Haim. On Thursday night, thousands filled the flood-lit stadium, which can now seat 30,000, and is to be almost doubled later on.

The May Day parade through Hadar Hacarmel was much less motorized this year than in the past, "for economy reasons," the Labour Council explained. For an hour, Haifa workers, kibbutz members, fishermen, working mothers, Hapoel sportsmen, Arab and Druse workers, marched past Mayor Khoushy, Municipal Councillors and Labour Council secretaries on the reviewing stand and along the streets, where they were cheered by tens of thousands of residents and many foreign tourists.

In Jerusalem, several thousand workers marched through the main streets on Friday morning led by Minister of Interior Israel Bar-Yehuda, Deputy Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom, and Labour Council Secretary Moshe Baram. The parade left from the New Histadrut building in Rehov Straus up Rehov Jaffa to Binyaney Ha'ooma.

It took 30 minutes for the parade to pass a given point.

Most shops in Jerusalem remained open, and public transport operated as usual.

Over 500 policemen were stationed in Nazareth on Friday to keep order during the competing rallies.

Last year over 50 residents and policemen were injured and some 100 persons were detained as a result of Communist rioting.

Communists Insignificant

Due to feeling against Communism this year, the Communist parade mustered only 700 marchers, most of whom were villagers and children under 15.

A group of women demonstrators who denounced Abdul Nasser were attacked near Barchys Bank, but no one was hurt, as police took speedy action. Later, however, a stone was thrown at the wife of the Communist M.K. Emile Habibi. She was slightly injured but did not complain to police. Communist Knesset Members Habibi, Tewfik Toubi and Meir Wilner took part in the parade.

The Histadrut parade took place earlier in the morning, with the largest number of participants ever. A group of Beduin horse-riders led over 3,000 Jewish and Arab marchers.

Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., greeted the Arab residents and warned them of the Communist activities, which, he said were aimed at producing rifts between the State and its Arab citizens. He added that the brightest day in the history of the Histadrut will be when it "would be able to shake hands" with the Arab workers in neighbouring countries as well.

Druze Brought To Work at Eilat

Jerusalem Post Reporter

EILAT. — Loading and unloading of ships in Eilat harbour on Friday was carried out by 45 Druze labourers who were brought specially from Isfiya near Haifa, as the regular Port workers were all away on their long May Day weekends.

There are three ships at present in the harbour: the Israel s.s. Kessarya and the Dutch Emmapolder loading general cargo for East Africa; and the Greek Agios Vlasios loading 4,300 tons of cement for Hong Kong.

Cornerstones Laid Aplenty in South

Jerusalem Post Staff

BEERSHEBA. — May Day in Beersheba was a great day for cornerstones — three Cabinet Ministers participating in as many ceremonies at the sites of projected factories in nearby development areas.

The Histadrut chose to distinguish the workers' holiday this year by inaugurating new factories in development areas.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, cemented into place the cornerstone of a new Hevrat Ovdim-Government weaving plant in Ofakim; the Minister of Labour, Mr. Mordecai Namir, laid the cornerstone of a pre-fabricated home plant in Sderot; and the Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol, attended a similar ceremony at the new kiln going up at the Kharsa Ceramics factory in Beersheba.

Mr. Sapir, after speaking about the plant under construction — to cost IL1.5m., with 100 looms and employing 100 workers — revealed that two Buenos Aires Jews, Messrs. Meleh Glocer and Shimon Puniman, intend to invest $3.5m. in a spinning mill to employ another 350 workers in Ofakim. The spinnery will have 15,000 spindles and be ready for operation within a year.

The weaving mill will be called Ofek, and the spinnery OF-AR (Ofakim-Argentina).

The Sderot plant, being built by Solel Boneh, will employ 90 unskilled hands in this chronic sorespot of unemployment.

The Kharsa kiln, it is estimated, will more than double output of sanitary ceramic ware. It costs IL1m. to install and will begin operations in eight months.

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, and the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, did their May Day mason's stint on the cornerstone of a plywood factory being built as a subsidiary of Yuval Gad in Ashkelon. The plant is to cost IL3m. and will employ 300 workers.

Shitreet in Tiberias

In Tiberias, the Minister of Police, Mr. Behor Shitreet, took part in the stone-laying of a new Solel Boneh building materials factory. The plant, which will attempt the manufacture of floor tiles from basalt rock, is to cost IL400,000 and will employ 60 men.

Man Dies After Fall into Wadi

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — A resident of Beersheba was killed on Friday night when he fell into a 10m. deep wadi while walking from the Hatzerim ma'bara to town.

The victim, Mordecai Yacobian, 45, a local greengrocer, leaves a wife and four children.

This is the second time within the past two years that the uncovered and unmarked wadi has claimed a victim. Residents of the *ma'bara* have asked that the wadi be fenced off and the danger spots lit at night.

Woman Killed, 2 Men Hurt on Highway

TEL AVIV. — A woman was killed and a man seriously injured on Saturday night on the Herzliya-Natanya highway near Kibbutz Yakum when a truck swerved off the road into a group of people waiting at the bus stop in front of the kibbutz. The truck was trying to overtake a car ahead of it.

A passenger in the truck, Mr. Shimon Singer, was seriously injured and taken to the Tel Hashomer Hospital.

The names of the couple are being withheld until the news can be broken to their daughter who has just had a baby.

The newly-appointed Brazilian Ambassador, Miss Odette de Carvalho e Souza, who arrived by Alitalia on Thursday night. Behind her is her father, Mr. Carlos de Carvalho, and the Brazilian Charge d'Affaires, Mr. Amaury Porto de Oliveira.

Brazil's 1st Woman Envoy Arrives

Jerusalem Post Reporter

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Miss Odette de Carvalho e Souza, the newly appointed Ambassador of Brazil, arrived here on Thursday. She will present her letters of credence to the President in Jerusalem on Monday, after meeting the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Mrs. Golda Meir, the same morning.

Miss de Carvalho, who is her country's first woman Ambassador, arrived aboard an Alitalia plane from Rome, where she stopped over on her way from Brazil. She spent her childhood in Italy, where her father was Consul Mr. Carlos de Carvalho, who is now retired, arrived on the plane together with his daughter. A son of Mr. de Carvalho is the Brazilian Consul in Marseille.

T.A. Jubilee Stamp

The Tel-Aviv Jubilee Commemorative Issue will appear tomorrow, Monday, May 4, 1959 in a single denomination of 120 pr. First day covers will be available on the date of issue at 50 pr. additional. The stamp and the first day cover were designed by M. and G. Shamir of Tel Aviv.

BOY RUN OVER BY TRAIN

HAIFA. — Two year old Shmuel Rubin, of Ein Hayam, was seriously injured when run over by the Haifa-Tel Aviv passenger train on Wednesday.

He was playing on the tracks near his home without supervision.

Hapoel Tie Reims 0:0

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A national Hapoel selected and Reims, the French first division soccer club, fought a goalless draw before nearly 40,000 spectators at the Ramat Gan stadium on Friday.

The game was part of the May Day celebrations, the French team being the guests of Hapoel during their three-match tour here. Among those present was the French Ambassador, M. Pierre Gilbert, who greeted both teams before the kick off.

The scoreless match, lacking the excitement and stimulus of goals, was a disappointment for many. It was a game in which the defences were on top, the half-backs of both sides playing the finest football. The half-back line of Tisch-Mordekovitz and Haldi starred for Hapoel players, closely marking the dangerous French inside forward trio of Blaird, Fontaine and Sparza.

Visoker, in goal, played a splendid game. The French left-half, Leblond, was the best player on the field, constantly bobbing up as an extra man in both attack and defence.

Visoker held two drives from Vincent and one effort from Fontaine, and dived at the feet of Sparza.

The Reims team, who are due to play a European Cup semi-final against a Swiss side next week, were obviously careful to avoid injury, though they increased their pace considerably during the second half.

Reims play their third and last game here against a Haifa selected Hapoel and Maccabi players in a floodlit match in Haifa at 8 p.m. on Sunday night.

Holy Fire Brought from Old City In Orthodox Easter Ceremony

By CHRIS ELJOU

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel and Jordan policemen shook hands and exchanged greetings at Mandelbaum Gate on Saturday as Greek Orthodox priests from the Old City passed on to their colleagues from Israel Holy Fire kindled in the Church of the Holy Sepulchre.

Greek Orthodox Church dignitaries headed by Father Iouvenalios, from Jordan, and Archimandrite Ignatios, from Israel, met in the centre of Mandelbaum Square halfway between the lines for the annual Easter-tide ceremony. After embracing, Father Ignatios received the Holy Fire which was handed on to waiting emissaries from a number of Greek Orthodox churches throughout Israel.

The flame, symbolic of the resurrection, was borne from the Church of the Holy Sepulchre by Deacons Kalistos and Photios, and by Father Iouvenalios, who were escorted by Jordan police, the Greek Mukhtar in Israel, and the Greek Consul in Jaffa, Mr. D. Linakis. Father Ignatios, majestic in golden robes, was then handed the flame, which burned in a metre-high gilded lantern, as well as three bundles each of 33 candles, representing the age of Jesus. He then lit his lantern and blessed the flame, which was in turn passed on to Archimandrite Nicodim, head of the Russian Orthodox Ecclesiastical Mission in Israel, who will dispatch it to Moscow.

Members of the Greek and Arab Orthodox churches, as bearers of the Fire for the Churches of Lydda, Ramle, Jaffa and Nazareth, also lit their lanterns from the flame.

Christian residents from both sides of the border, including tourists and U.N. officers, watched the ceremony, while Israel and Jordan police posed with the priests for photographs.

The Holy Fire was brought out of the Holy Sepulchre Church by the Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Jerusalem, Benedictus I.

The Old City was packed with 5,000 Easter pilgrims from Cyprus, Greece and Egypt, among them the Serbian Orthodox Patriarch Germanos, who will cross into Israel on Tuesday, and the Empress of Ethiopia.

Easter Midnight mass was held in all Greek, Arab and Russian Orthodox Churches throughout Israel last night.

Easter Eggs Sent to Greece

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Six Royal Greek Air Force planes landed here on Thursday to pick up more than 200,000 eggs, destined to brighten Greek Orthodox Easter festivities. The 583 cases were packed and exported by the Atzmon Company.

Greece has suffered a shortage of eggs this year. *(Itim)*

Amateur Sleuth and Girl Capture Thief

A young man and his girl friend, out for a stroll on Thursday night in Jerusalem, came across a thief at work in the local branch of Kupat Holim Leumit (Herut), trailed him through the town till they were able to call the police and then detained him until a prowl car arrived.

In the early hours of the evening, Avraham Habuba, 24, and a girl companion saw through the window of the Kupat Holim branch in Rehov Hagideon that someone was trying to open a cash box. The girl kept watch while Habuba went off in search of a phone.

As he came running back after failing to contact the police, they saw the suspect just leaving, and set out to follow him. Habuba finally caught up with the man in an alley off Rehov Ben-Yehuda, and, while the girl went to call the police, forced him to stay.

At the police station later, the suspect, Shmuel Reich, 21, allegedly confessed to having taken some IL16 football tickets and postage stamps from the petty cash box. *(Itim)*

CONDOMS. — Slot machines selling contraceptives will soon be set up outside chemist shops and surgical stores in Stockholm following the approval by the Swedish Parliament of a Government bill, despite vehement Church and other protests.

Fish Victims Of Anti-Locust War

TIBERIAS. — Innocent victims of the Plant Protection Department's campaign against the large-scale invasion of yellow locusts in the Jordan Valley were two tons of fish in Kinneret.

While spraying swarms of locusts infesting an estimated 10,000 dunams in the Eastern Jordan Valley, gusts of wind wafted quantities of insecticide into the Lake. Thousands of poisoned fish floated to the surface.

The fight against the locusts has been continuing around the clock for the past three days. Two Department airplanes are in use, as well as a number of crews on the ground.

In the South, hoppers, hatched out of the eggs laid earlier this spring by yellow locusts, infested some 30 dunams in the vicinity of Ein Geddi. They were sprayed from the air by P.P.D. planes.

Israel to Aid Ghana Air Force School

LYDDA AIRPORT. — A group of Israel Air Force officers will leave for Ghana shortly to establish an air-force school in Accra, Mr. Francis E. Tachie-Menson, of the Ghanaian Ministry of Defence, said on his departure on Thursday.

Mr. Thomas Agyare, first Ghanaian civilian pilot, and Mr. Robert Baffour, Secretary of the Ghanaian Ministry of Transport, who accompanied him on his visit here at the invitation of the Government, left on the same plane.

Beduin Assaulted

BEERSHEBA.—Three armed men attacked a Beduin of the Abu R'gaig tribe on Friday night and made off with one camel. It has not yet been ascertained whether the attackers were infiltrators or local Beduin.

The victim of the assault was not injured.

Runaway Wife Returned to Jordan

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Claiming she crossed into Israel from Jordan because her husband was cruel to her and beat her, Rakieh Muhammed Hassan, 30, and her two children, were detained by the police in Abu Ghosh on Saturday and later returned to Jordan.

She told the police that she had heard that "in Israel women were treated better," and that she had decided to come here after a particularly severe beating on Friday.

Rakieh crossed the border in the early hours of Saturday morning at a point near Bab el-Wad. Although she has five children, she chose to take her only two sons, aged 4 and 18 months. She left behind her three daughters.

She made for the nearest Arab village, Abu Ghosh, where the presence of a "stranger" became known to the police almost immediately.

The family was given food by the police here but the inconsolable mother refused to eat, declaring she had no appetite.

The mother and her children were returned to the Jordan authorities at Mandelbaum Gate at 2 p.m. in the presence of two U.N. Observers. In reply to the distressed woman declined to eat.

Cables in Brief

TIRES. — A new tire factory being built in Dnieperpetrovsk, Russia, is to be equipped with £14m. worth of equipment supplied by British firms. The plant is to produce two million tires a year.

LENIN. — A £12,500 Lenin Peace Prize for 1958 was on Friday awarded to the British Jewish journalist, Ivor Montagu, for "his activities in favour of peace."

Strike Threat By University Students

The Hebrew University Students Association on Thursday decided that it would declare a strike if no communication concerning the proposed higher University fees as received within two weeks from the Prime Minister, or if Mr. Ben-Gurion's recommendations proved unsatisfactory.

On March 18, Mr. Ben-Gurion promised a delegation of students that he would study their objections to the raising of fees next year. The increase was recommended by the Agranat Committee and approved by the Cabinet on March 15.

The students' resolution, which was adopted unanimously, said that if no satisfactory reply were received by May 14, a general strike would be called the following day.

The Association is to convene a general meeting of Hebrew University students on May 11.

Studies are due to be resumed at the University this week with the ending of the second semester vacation.

Technion Reopens But Strike Position Unclear

HAIFA. — Studies are being resumed today (Sunday) at the Technion, but it is not yet clear whether the first and second year students will return to their classes after calling a strike shortly before the Passover holiday in protest against the suspension for one year of two colleagues caught cheating during the end-of-term examinations.

The Students' Union Council is due to meet to discuss the situation.

Philadelphia Bonds Caravan Arrives

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The Israel Bond Second Decade Caravan from Philadelphia arrived last night for a two-week tour. They were met at the Airport by representatives of th Government and the Israel Bond Office.

On arrival the Bond Caravan, comprising 30 people, proceeded to Jerusalem. The group will attend the Independence Day parade in Tel Aviv to wind up their stay.

Members of the delegation are Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Balsham, Mr. Gabriel Berk, Mrs. J.C. Blaskey, Mr. Samuel Crown, Mrs. Sophie Heisen, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Jenkins, Mr. and Mrs. David Kaplan, Mr. and Mrs. Maximillian Klinger, Mrs. Irving Lachman, Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Light, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lorber, Mrs. Charles Marcus, Mrs. Joseph Marcus, Mrs. Albert A. Mollinger, Mr. Louis Perry, Mr. Jacob Schwarzman, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Silberman, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Shoyer, Mr. and Mrs. William V. Wiener and Mr. and Mrs. Boris Young.

JONAS SALK DUE HERE THURSDAY

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dr. Jonas Salk, the discoverer of the anti-Polio Salk vaccine, is to arrive in Israel on Thursday for a 10-day visit as guest of the Government.

Dr. Salk was invited to Israel by Prime Minister Ben-Gurion several months ago and confirmed his visit last month when the Minister of Health, Mr. I. Barzilai, visited the U.S.

During his stay here, Dr. Salk is to deliver three public lectures. At the first, at the Hebrew University, Mr. Ben-Gurion is expected to be in the chair.

TAKE..

and after two hours of hard work you will have a nice cake to serve at your party.

But—on second thought—why go to all that trouble and expense? At little cost and with next to no effort you can prepare delicious TELMA ICE CREAM which your guests are sure to enjoy even more than the most fanciful cake, for it tastes heavenly and is refreshing, too.

By the way, you really ought to try STRAWBERRIES ROMANOV, made with TELMA ICE CREAM! Prepare TELMA ICE CREAM according to the instructions on the package. An hour before serving, cut up and sugar the strawberries. Whip cream until stiff. Fold berries and cream into the ice cream. Add 1/4 cup of port wine and swirl around a few times. Put into freezer until serving time.

KIBBUTZ EIN GEV

deeply mourns the untimely passing of

FRANK COHEN

and expresses its sincere sympathy to Mrs. Ethel Cohen and the entire family.

The KINROTH ESCO MUSIC CENTRE, inaugurated only last week by the deceased, shall serve as an everlasting memorial to him in Israel.

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printed in the margin of the material.

The Government Tourists Information Office

HAIFA

announces the following

Special Tours for Tourists!

1) An Excursion to Acre
today, May 3, 1959, at 3.30 p.m. and return at about 7 p.m.

2) An Excursion to The Druse Village of Issifiya
on Wednesday, May 6, at 4 p.m. and return at about 7 p.m.

3) An Excursion to Meir Shfeya Children's Village and Zichron Ya'acov
on Thursday, May 7 at 9.30 a.m. and return by noon.

4) An Excursion to Ein Hod Artists Village
on Friday, May 8, at 3.30

Tickets available at the Government Tourist Information Office, 2 Balfour St., Tel. 3235 or 86521.

Transport will leave the above address at the times indicated.

Please book early.

Israel's Tenth Anniversary The World Committee

The Hobbies Exhibition

Only 3 days remain until the closing of the Hobbies Exhibition on May 6, 1959. On that day, a drawing lottery of visitors' tickets will take place at 7 p.m.

Visiting hours:
Sunday and Monday: 12 noon-10 p.m.
Closed Tuesday, May 5, 1959, Day of Remembrance for Victims of the Holocaust.

All tickets at 750 pruta. VISITORS — HOLD ON TO YOUR TICKETS.

Independence Day Coin, 5719

A silver coin, bearing the inscription:
"Thy children shall come again to their own border", has been issued by the Bank of Israel, and will be on sale at all banks, beginning on May 7, 1959. The coin will be forwarded to all those registering as regular subscribers of the Medallions and Coin Service by May 12, 1959.

Nominal Value: IL 5
Price: IL10

Medallions And Coins Service

The Medallions and Coins Section of the Prime Minister's Office will issue one medallion and two memorial coins (the latter to be issued by the Bank of Israel) annually, on various themes.

A Medallions and Coins Service has been established, for convenience of the public.

For particulars and regular subscribers' registration forms, please apply to: **The Medallions and Coins Section, 49 Derech Petah Tikva, Tel Aviv,** or cut out the coupon below and mail to: **Subscribers' Department, Coins and Medallions Section, The Prime Minister's Office, 49 Derech Petah Tikva, Tel Aviv**

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Family Name .....
Father's Name .....
Address .....
Signature .....

CUT OUT AND FORWARD

Subscribers who wish to acquire the Independence Day coin are requested to make payment at any of these banks:

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Israel Discount Bank — Account No. 35760

Alternately, direct payment to the Subscribers' Service may be made.

Hebrew Book Festival

The Hebrew Book Festival begins today throughout Israel.

From May 3 to May 9 the local authorities' Departments for Cultural Affairs will hold an information drive.

From May 9 to May 11 bookshops throughout the country will give one book gratis valued at 25% of the books purchased.

Distribution of a Hebrew book catalogue issued by the Festival Committee will commence on Tuesday, May 5, 1959.

Further details of the festival programme will be posted on notice boards at those places at which the Festival will be held.

Israel Hit Parade of 1959 — "Those Were the Days"

A limited number of tickets is still available for the above event, to be held on Wednesday, May 6, 1959 at 8.30 p.m., at Heikhal Hatarbut.

Sale of tickets at all tickets agencies in the Tel Aviv area.

The Ayalon Troupe and Yona Atari will also appear on the Hit Parade.

All ticket holders are asked to note that the Hit Parade takes place on Wednesday, May 6, 1959, and not Thursday, as printed erroneously on tickets.

The Hits Quiz Competition held jointly with Kol Yisrael has now ended. Results will be published on Tuesday, May 5, 1959, in this column. Admission tickets to winners of this competition will be mailed Express to winners.

THE JERUSALEM
POST

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Sunday, May 3, 1959
25 Nissan, 5719. 26 Shawal, 1378

PACKAGE FOR SOVIETS

BOTH East and West have decided to maintain secrecy, up to the last minute, concerning proposals they intend to make at the Foreign Ministers' conference on May 11. But if these proposals do not differ substantially from what can be read between the lines of the official statements or gleaned from other sources, there will be little hope in Geneva for agreement or even for discussion. The only justification for any optimism would therefore be the assumption that these proposals are only first bargaining positions from which both sides are ready to make substantial retreats if necessary.

In Warsaw the Eastern Bloc countries have reaffirmed three well-known positions: Berlin should become a free city; the West should leave; and separate peace treaties should be signed with both Germanies. The tone has changed, but the proposals are exactly the same as those advanced by Mr. Khrushchev on November 27, when for the first time he raised the Berlin issue. The goals of Soviet Russia in Europe clearly remain the same: she wants recognition by the West of the division of Germany, acceptance of the *status quo* in Europe and the creation in Central Europe of a de-militarized zone which would prevent the nuclear rearmament of Western Germany. All that would give the Soviets a greater feeling of security and freedom of action to concentrate on the realization of the seven-year plan on which Mr. Khrushchev has staked his political future.

As for the West, its bargaining positions seems very far from the flexible attitude advocated by Mr. Macmillan after his visit to Moscow. The British suggest that the question of a zone of limited armament in Central Europe be discussed independently of the issue of German reunification, because to link these two problems too closely would certainly invite failure of the first. However, it has been decided in Paris that any progress toward limiting armaments in Central Europe should be accompanied by similar progress toward the reunification of Germany.

The British were prepared to accept the Communist proposal that a system of control of armaments should begin in the area around Germany. The Paris meeting has decided that the area should be much larger in order, it seems, to encompass a part of European Russia—a proposal which the Russians are certain to reject. The Western powers have agreed that a committee named by East and West Germany should be formed in order to study the possibility of reunification. But such a committee should be set up only if Soviet Russia agrees that Germany should be reunified at some future date by free elections. Moreover, the committee members should be named proportionately to the population, which would automatically give a three fourths majority to Western Germany.

These proposals and a few others, no less inacceptable to the Soviets, have been agreed on by the West as a "package deal" to be accepted or rejected by Moscow as a whole. It is well known that the British have accepted this "package" without enthusiasm. They think the elements of the European situation are related, but can be discussed separately.

Why, then, did the British yield so rapidly to the pressure of Bonn and Paris? To preserve Western unity, of course, but also because they expect that the "package deal" will certainly be rejected by Moscow, and the West will then have either to break off negotiations or to negotiate on some points of the deal independently of the rest. The British will then certainly be ready to accept such a proposal, as they are the only ones who seem prepared to abandon German reunification in order to make progress towards European security. They may not be followed by their Allies, as the West is not agreed on the extent of possible concessions.

Much discussion and soul-searching can therefore still be expected in the West. On one thing, however, everybody seems to have been wholly agreed in Paris: there will be no Western concessions without equivalent concessions on the part of Soviet Russia. If Moscow accepts this as a fair deal, there is a chance that some limited agreement might evolve from the hard bargaining which will start in Geneva on May 11.

Cautious Government Moves in Kuwait

BEIRUT (FTFS).—DESPITE its anxiety over recent developments in Iraq, the Kuwait Government does not yet feel directly threatened. The country, however, could easily become a storm centre, and the authorities are proceeding cautiously.

About two months ago, stern measures were taken against the young nationalist groups. Their two newspapers were banned and

EMIR ABDULLAH EL-SABAH, Ruler of Kuwait

clubs closed down. Now there is a danger of clashes between Iraqis and the pro-Egyptian elements in the country, and there have been cases of Iraqi workers threatening shopkeepers who have their radios tuned to Cairo.

It is estimated that there are about 30,000 Iraqis in Kuwait out of a total population of 220,000, which includes 90,000 non-Kuwaitis. Many of the Iraqis serve in the police or army and some of these are now being quietly dismissed as a precautionary measure.

Reports, which are difficult to confirm, say that recently Iraqis have been infiltrating into Kuwait from Basra at the rate of about 200 a day. Communist influence is probably stronger in Basra than in any other part of Iraq, and infiltration is difficult to control as long as the frontier is open. But the Kuwaiti authorities do not wish to cause a direct breach with Iraq by closing the border permanently.

The spending of Government departments is likely to be more closely supervised in the future, although it would be optimistic to say that all waste will be eliminated.

The economic prospects for Kuwait are dazzling—at least for the foreseeable future. The recent cuts in oil prices would cause the Kuwait Government to lose about £15m. in oil revenues if crude production remained at its present level of about 70 million tons a year. But the Government is not overconcerned, because both production and exports will certainly increase when the new oil pier at Ahmadi is completed, while the Japanese Arabian Oil Company is likely to be producing oil in the Neutral Zone within two years.

Last year, revenues amounted to £124m., of which £108m. was allocated to ordinary expenditure and development, so the pace of development need not be affected even if there is a fall in revenues.

Thus Kuwait is in the happy position of being able to wait in granting oil concessions. By doing so it obtained better terms than the Saudi-Arabians from the Arabian Oil Company for its concession on the Neutral Zone offshore areas. Not only will Kuwait receive 57 per cent instead of 56 per cent of the profits, but, unlike the Saudi Government, it will not suffer if the Japanese Government emerges with a loss in the refining or marketing of the oil.

London's second Heliport (an experimental installation operated by BEA was abandoned some years ago) was opened last week at Battersea. The heliport is being operated by Westland Aircraft, Britain's major firm of helicopter constructors, and will specialize in providing charter services. Picture shows general view, with the tide out, of the heliport on the south bank of the Thames at Battersea.

Express Photo

New School Children Begin To Enrol Today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Registration begins today (Sunday) of six-year-old children due to start elementary school and of five-year-olds entering kindergarten.

The stipulated registration period ends on May 22, but in each district the local education authority fixes its own registration days within this period, a minimum of two days being allotted in smaller localities.

Posters announcing the times and places of registration in each locality must be displayed at least in five prominent points.

The Director-General of the Ministry of Education, Dr. Moshe Avidor, on Thursday urged parents to register their children on time and so assist the schools in making their own arrangements, which have to be completed before the start of the new term in September.

Register Now

Parents wishing to transfer their children from one school or kindergarten to another should also register them now.

Dr. Avidor, speaking at a press conference, outlined the new registration regulations aimed at assuring parents a free choice between State and State Religious schools (previously reported in *The Jerusalem Post*). These regulations, based on past experience and on the recommendations of the State Controller, prescribe a standard formula to be used by registrars when informing parents of their right to a choice of school trend. They also prohibit any propaganda within a 25 metre radius of registration stations, lay down the minimum qualifications required of registrars (who are appointed by the local authority), and stipulate who may be present during the time of registration.

Registration Safeguards

Asked if the registrars were permitted to answer parents' questions, Dr. Avidor said the official was forbidden to make any additional remarks. The regulations also forbid registration stations being set up in synagogues, party premises, etc. In accordance with long-standing regulations in localities where there is at present a school or kindergarten belonging to only one of the two trends, a school of the other trend is to be established if there is a sufficient number of applications.

Stressing the importance of prompt registration, Dr. Avidor said that where there were too many applications for individual schools and kindergartens, the rule "first registered, first enrolled" would apply. (Children are automatically enrolled for the school in their district).

Ministry inspectors will supervise registration procedure in some 40 localities where there have been complaints in the past of irregularities or where the local authority is thought to be "weak." Registration at an additional 50 places without local authority status will be organized by the Ministry.

Complaints in the past that local "influence" has been exercised regarding the transfer of pupils from one school to another would be obviated by a new regulation laying down that such transfers must be approved both by the local education authority and by the Ministry Inspector, and not by the former alone, as heretofore, Mr. S. Adiel, of the Ministry's Pedagogic Secretariat, stated. This relates to the practice of first registering a child for one school and then, before the start of the new term in September, asking for a transfer to another — which is allowed if there are adequate grounds.

Some 53,000 six-year-olds are expected to start grade one elementary school in September, about 1,000 fewer than last year, Dr. Avidor said. The drop is due to a fall in the birth rate. A similar enrolment figure is expected for the compulsory kindergartens.

Despite an overall increase of some 3,000 pupils in elementary schools next term, there will only be a slight increase in "second shift" afternoon classes — comprising somewhat over 800 classes — which will be reduced during the term as a result of the building programme.

Less Second Shifts

Dr. Avidor believed that the "second shift" would be finally eliminated in three or four years' time. Caution in the planning of school-buildings was necessary, he said, because of population shifts. In some cases the establishment of new residential districts had led to empty classrooms in formerly crowded schools.

Questioned about absenteeism, Dr. Avidor estimated that some 97 per cent of children of compulsory school age attended classes. The prevailing rate in most advanced countries was between 95 per cent and 98 per cent. In schools of the Arab community the attendance rate for boys was about 90 per cent and for girls 50 per cent. (He pointed out that in the early years of the State, the girls' attendance rate was much higher because parents were then apprehensive of penalties; but when they saw that "things were not that way" the rate dropped. However, it is now rising.)

Mr. Adiel stressed that it was forbidden to make registration conditional on any payment of charges. He noted that levies for auxiliary school services, all of which require the approval of the Minister of Education, remain at a maximum of IL29, depending on the services provided.

Death on the Dimona Road

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — The catastrophe which occurred on the Dimona road and in which four children were killed and 29 injured is not unusual in view of the wild conduct of traffic and the careless driving on our roads. This catastrophic accident only re-emphasizes the disregard of the dangers awaiting us on the roads and the laxity of drivers and non-drivers alike.

Your paper did well to reiterate (in your issue of April 21) the need for greater education to carefulness and safety. The basic factors in this carelessness are personal: no consideration for one's fellow beings, discourtesy, rashness and contempt for safety. The only solution is training and guidance.

The National Council for the Prevention of Accidents, whose task it is to prevent accidents through education and explanation, hereby appeals to the public to assist us in our war against death on the roads. We appeal to drivers to drive more carefully and to abide by traffic rules and the principles of safety. We appeal to pedestrians to pay more attention to passing traffic and not to walk on the road or like "dreamers." We appeal to parents, especially with the approach of summer, not to allow young children to play outdoors unwatched. And we ask the public as a whole to support our education work and give us the instruments with which to instill in every Israeli the proper feeling for carefulness and safety.

Yours, etc.
JUDGE H. A. LOWENBERG
Chairman, National Council for the Prevention of Accidents
Jaffa, April 24.

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — . . . It is difficult to believe that just this once, when the truck overturned and a number of children were killed and wounded, there was no *madrich* or teacher present, and that in the case of all other trips, where nothing happened, there was proper supervision. Also, while there is no doubt that night is not the suitable time to choose for the transportation of children along a Negev road and that trucks used for this purpose require special attention and supervision, many people wonder how many more similar excursions take place . . . We cannot allow a state to continue where many mothers prefer their child to be "safely" in bed with flu or some minor ailment instead of letting him go on a hike that could be a wonderful experience, both educationally and emotionally, and, if well planned, also an important means of physical education.

Yours, etc.
ALISA LEVENBERG
Tel Aviv, April 21.

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, —We were all shocked to learn of the terrible road accident near Dimona which cost the lives of four young people, but I was shocked even more when I read the Headmaster's statement that "he saw nothing wrong in night-trips for 16-year-olds."

Can it be that such a man is in charge of the welfare and safety of our children? Shouldn't he be asked to resign?

Yours, etc.
YISRAEL ALEXANDER
(former Headmaster of Even Yehuda School)
Ra'anana, April 21.

Readers' Letters

COMPENSATION FROM AUSTRIA

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Some weeks ago an item in the press stated that according to an announcement by the Austrian Chancellor, Mr. Julius Raab, an agreement had been reached between the Austrian Government and the Governments of the U.S.A., U.K., and France, whereby Austrian Nazi victims would get $6m. in compensation.

That the Austrian Government is unwilling to compensate its Nazi victims is a long-established fact and nothing has been changed in this respect by the fact that Austria got a handsome jot of assets for that purpose from Germany, for which she apparently has better use.

An Austrian Government proposal of this kind was rejected as ridiculous and insulting four months ago by the interested Jewish organizations. It therefore seems justified to ask the three Western Governments by what authority or mandate they felt themselves empowered to conclude such an agreement with the Austrian Government in my name and that of other tens of thousands of Austrian Nazi victims?

Have these Governments troubled to ascertain the number of victims who will be expected to share these $6m. and what sum will remain as compensation for each of them? For what kind of compensation is this money intended? For the families of murdered breadwinners; for crippled bodies and damaged health; for ruined livelihoods, for stolen money and other property; or for all these together? Who are the experts who advised these Governments?

The Jewish public — whether Austrian Nazi victims or not — is entitled to an answer to these questions. Should the announcement not be true, an unequivocal denial would be in the best interest of all concerned.

Yours, etc.
DR. JACOB FEINER
Haifa, March.

WATER METERS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — It has been generally agreed that the installing of water meters for each flat would be a most effective means of conserving water.

After years of watching the excessive use of water by my neighbours for gardening, etc., I applied to the Water Department for a separate meter. They informed me that it would cost about IL55-IL60 (which is a high price) and that as a concession it might be possible to arrange for payment to be made in two instalments — not very generous in the circumstances, one would think.

As the Department does not concern itself with the installation, I was advised to call in a plumber. The estimates then given me for this work were in the neighbourhood of IL90. One would thus have to pay about IL150 for trying to be civic-minded.

I have three questions to ask the municipality: 1. could it find some way of supplying meters at cost-price; 2. could it not arrange for small monthly payments to be added to the water bill in order to spread the cost of the meter over two or three years; 3. could it consult its experts and then declare what it considers a fair price for this installation in various types of dwellings, so as to encourage plumbers to keep their prices down?

Yours, etc.
B. H.
(Name and Address Supplied)
Jerusalem, April 8.

Municipality Replies

The IL55 mentioned by your correspondent comprises IL17.500 plus 15 per cent, for work and materials — a price which is given only to immigrant *shikunim* and which is lower than any contractor's offer of three years ago; IL20, representing the consumer's deposit for the water meter; and a deposit of IL17.500 on water bills in accordance with the requirement of the law.

As to the three questions: In reply to an open tender, offers were received from some contractors, one of which has been accepted by the Committee for Tenders. When this is approved by the Municipal Council, the firm will begin executing the connections to individual flats, with one year's credit. It is impossible to add the installation and deposit fees to the water bill as the Municipal Bye-law does not provide for this.

SH. ZEEVI
Press and Information Officer
Jerusalem Municipality
Jerusalem, April 20.

ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO DECLARE...

By arrangement with Ma'ariv

MUSICAL DIARY

Rinat Israel Chamber Choir, Gary Bertini conductor (ESCO Festival Hall, Ein Gev, April 27). Pavane from the 16th century; De Lalande: "De Profundis"; Avidom: Psalm Cantata; Ravel: Three Songs; Britten: Three Flower Songs; Di Lasso: Five Songs.

MONDAY night's concert proved again the greater resilience of the amateur music-maker to adverse conditions. A long journey in a specially oppressive *sharav* further aggravated by a blowout that kept the singers stranded under the sun for hours, resulted in some cases of fainting among the choir members. But they performed the whole programme with spirit, discipline and dedication, and the recital stood out for good attack and intonation and clean singing.

For copyright reasons, the orchestra had to be replaced by a piano in De Lalande's "De Profundis," so that the ensemble had to sing without substantial support. The pleasant soprano, Tzafrira Yaroni, and the fine lyrical tenor, Zvi Bar-Niv (an English teacher and member of Kibbutz Ha'ogen) put in some good solo singing, with bases Yossef Herling (a chemist at the Weizmann Institute) and Yohanan Priel (a Government official) showing nice vocal material with culture and taste in minor solo parts.

The choir sings in four languages (of which English is so far the least clearly pronounced), and its growing repertoire shows a good balance between old and newer music, with special attention to the writings of Israel composers.

Avidom's Psalm Cantata was given a complete reading, for the first time, in a lively and well-shaded performance. The charming songs by Ravel set to music to his own words, were spiritedly rendered, and the Three Flower Songs by Benjamin Britten (from his opus 47, composed in 1950), showed the growing ability of the ensemble to cope with ever-increasing demands. The standard of the performance was highly satisfactory throughout, though the choir was at its best in the concluding Five Songs by Di Lasso that were carried over from earlier programmes.

Encores included Janne-quin's *"Les Oiseaux"* and *"Hafle Vafele"* by Yedidya Admon, rounding off an interesting programme with old favourites. Full marks to conductor Gary Bertini for the continuously improving quality of Rinat and its exemplary conduct and performance.

Y. BOEHM

LEARN LANGUAGES

at the KADIMAH School, 74 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv
1) NEW HEBREW, ENGLISH AND FRENCH COURSES for beginners and advanced students are beginning.
2) ENGLISH ULPAN (2 hours daily) for beginners and advanced students by experienced English-born teachers.
3) ENGLISH COURSES for pupils of elementary and secondary school grades.
Registration 9 a.m.-12 noon and 3-9 p.m. (except Fridays).

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY — THE GOVERNMENT TOURIST CORPORATION
THE JAMES A. DE ROTHSCHILD EXPEDITION AT HATZOR
THE HATZOR EXHIBITION
will be open to the public at the Wise Auditorium of the Jerusalem University Campus
daily between 9 a.m. and 7 p.m. (continuously)
ADMISSION: 600 pruta for adults, 400 pruta for children. Tickets at the entrance of the Exhibition.

THURSDAY'S PRESS COMMENT

May Day: Pro and Con

While Al Hamishmar (Mapam) again stresses international brotherhood in its May-Day editorial, with **Lamerhav** (Ahdut Ha'avoda) blazoning its slogan "peace and international amity" and **Davar** (Histadrut) confining its "Long Live" to the Jewish State and people, **Haboker** (General Zionist) finds it odd that at the very time Israel is investing strenuous efforts in getting Washington to renew grant-in-aid assistance to us, our economy loses some IL10m. in production by stopping work on the socialist holiday.

May Day, according to **Ma'ariv**, is a day that has been emptied of its content: it is a holiday of habit and thoughtlessness, and altogether superfluous. If Israel workers can go to their work on the 27th of Nissan without desecrating the memory of millions of murdered Jews, honoured on that day, why should they be idle on May 1?

Omer (Histadrut) admits that we can no longer speak of world working class solidarity, but that does not mean that the ideal of socialism is unattainable, and Israel may even set an example other nations will ultimately follow.

Herut criticizes our diplomacy for making it seem that the U.S. grant-in-aid is our most important need and that everything else — the military balance with the Arabs, free passage through the Canal, the Armistice Agreements — are all in perfect order.

Mr. Bunche, writes **Ha'aretz** (non-party), should be told exactly where Israel stands on passage through Suez, although we are set on the development of Eilat as the guarantee of our trade with the Far East and Africa.

NEVE HAYELED
NAHARIYA
Gershon de Haas
Two Summer Camps for boys and girls aged 8-14 years.
KAITANA I: July 13 — August 2.
KAITANA II: August 2 — 24.
Registration Has Begun
Further Particulars:
Neve Hayeled, Nahariya, P.O.B. 19.

Newsweek
MAY 4, 1959
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OLYMPIA
Delta Rhythm Boys
Hazy Osterwald
Tel Aviv, Ohel Shem, Tonight, May 3, at 8.30 p.m.
Tel Aviv Ohel Shem, Tomorrow, May 4, at 8.30 p.m.
Petah Tikva, Hechal, Tuesday, May 5, at 8.30 p.m.
Rehovot Beit Ha'am, May 6, at 8.30 p.m.
Kiryat Haim, Beit Ha'am, Thursday, May 7.
Givatayim, Negs, May 8, at 8.30 p.m.

Technion-Israel Institute of Technology
GRADUATE SCHOOL
Applications are invited for admission to
GRADUATE STUDIES
for the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Science in the Faculties of Engineering, Science and Architecture for the academic year 1959/60, as well as for Graduate Scholarships.
Applications should be submitted to the Graduate School Office at the Technion, not later than May 31, 1959.

ISRAEL RAILWAYS
Summer Time Table for 1959
(May 2 — October 30)

Sun.-Thurs. Except Eve of Holidays	Fridays and Eve of Holidays	Sun.-Thurs. Except Eve of Holidays	Fridays and Eve of Holidays	Saturday and After Holiday Evenings	Sun.-Thurs. Except Eve of Holidays	Fridays and Eve of Holidays

From Jerusalem to Tel Aviv South

0645 (e)	0645 (e)
0842	0842
1125	1107
1517 (a)	1152 (b, e)
1607 (e)	1545 (b)
1728	(1353) (c)

From Jerusalem to Haifa

0645	0645
1607	1152

From Tel Aviv South to Jerusalem

0600	0600
0654 (a)	0654 (a)
0755 (e)	0755 (e)
1202	1142
1542 (a)	1500 (b)
1720 (e)	(1411) (e)

From Haifa to Jerusalem

0625	0625
1550	1208

From Tel Aviv Central to Haifa

0636	0636	2000 (d)
0724 (a)	0724 (a)	2045 (a) (d)
0812 (a, g)	0812 (a, g)	0025
0928	0928	
1082 (a)	1032 (a)	
1237	1237	
1340	1308 (g)	
1528 (a, g)	1409	
1635	1525 (b)	
1737		
1907 (a)		
2021		

From Haifa to Tel Aviv Central

0600	0600	1950 (d)
0700 (a)	0700 (a)	2056 (a) (d)
0755	0755	0001
0941	0941	
1045 (a)	1045 (a)	
1134	1134	
1320	1320	
1520 (a)	1423	
1602	1515 (b)	
1733		
1835 (a)		
2010		

From Tel Aviv South to Beersheba

0622	0622
1612	1412 (b)
	(1310) (c)

From Beersheba to Tel Aviv South

0712	0712
1702	1502 (b)
	(1406) (c)

From Haifa to Nahariya (via Kiryat Motzkin)

0442 (f)	0442 (f)
0925	0925
1642	1445

From Nahariya to Haifa (via Kiryat Motzkin)

0542 (h)	1542 (h)
1030 (h)	1030 (h)
1755	1550

From Haifa to Kiryat Motzkin

0630	0630
1533 (f)	1240 (f)

From Kiryat Motzkin to Haifa

0709	0709
1606	1311

Code:
(a) Express Train
(b) Train will run only until August 22, 1959
(c) Train will run only from August 28, 1959
(d) Train will run an hour earlier as from September 12, 1959.
(e) Change at Lod
(f) Train leaves from Haifa East only
(g) Train continues to Nahariya.
(h) Train continues to Tel Aviv P.I.O.